

2018 IECC with Hawaii Amendments
Low-rise Residential Requirements

Webinar
May 12, 2021

Presentation Collaborators

 **HAWAII STATE Energy Office**  **AIA Honolulu**  **ASHRAE Hawaii Chapter**

 **Hawai'i Energy**  **HAWAII**  **BOMA HAWAII**
 Building Owners and Managers Association

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2018 IECC with Hawaii Amendments

Low-rise Residential Requirements

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AIA
Honolulu



HAWAII





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Questions related to specific materials, methods, and services will be addressed at the conclusion of this presentation.

Credit(s) earned on completion of this course will be reported to **AIA CES** for AIA members. Certificates of Completion for both AIA members and non-AIA members are available upon request.



COURSE DESCRIPTION

This 90-minute webinar covers updates to the building energy code adopted by the State Building Code Council, moving Hawaii from the 2015 IECC to the 2018 IECC. The new code takes effect for State projects on December 14 of this year or earlier, and the date for other projects will depend on the adoption schedule in each county. This webinar will provide an overview of the low-rise residential code requirements with emphasis on the Hawaii amendments and updated requirements. Architects, engineers, project managers, county planning & permitting staff, developers and contractors are encouraged to attend.



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

At the end of this course, participants will be able to:

1. Identify applicable new requirements in the 2018 IECC, including Hawaii amendments
2. Determine applicability and requirements for the Tropical-Zone energy code compliance.
3. Identify complying energy-efficient residential envelope constructions.
4. Use energy code checklists to review designs for compliance

Introductions

Presenters

- Howard Wiig, State Energy Office
- Justin Bizer, Hawaii Energy
- Erik Kolderup, PE, Kolderup Consulting
- Peter Stone, Energy Consultant

Acknowledgments

- Sehun Nakama, Hawaii Energy
- Karen Shishido, Hawaii Energy
- Gail Suzuki-Jones, State Energy Office
- Kathy Yim, State Energy Office

Topics

Hawaii Energy Programs

Introduction & Scope

Overview & Definitions

Tropical Zone Option

Prescriptive Option

- Envelope
- Ventilation
- Systems
- Electrical & Lighting

Performance Compliance Options

Existing Building Compliance

- Additions
- Alterations

Hawaii Energy Incentives



RESIDENTIAL NEW CONSTRUCTION

New construction & major renovation projects can receive rebates for incorporating energy-efficient features into building designs and exceeding building code requirements.

Single Family Homes

Multifamily Projects



Hawai'i Energy

[HawaiiEnergy.com](https://www.hawaiienergy.com)

RESIDENTIAL NEW CONSTRUCTION

PRESCRIPTIVE APPROACH

Minimum Requirements

LED Lighting

2 or more ENERGY STAR® Appliances

ENERGY STAR® certified (refrigerator, dishwasher, clothes washer, and clothes dryer)

Optional Incentives

High SEER A/C

Smart Thermostats

Ventilation Fans (whole house fan)



Hawai'i Energy

HawaiiEnergy.com

RESIDENTIAL NEW CONSTRUCTION

FUTURE EFFORTS

Increased involvement in the multifamily sector with potential enhanced incentives for affordable rental housing

Include a performance based path to single family new construction (i.e. Home Energy Rating System Index)





Mahalo!

Stay Connected

Oahu: **537-5577** (Residential) **839-8880** (Business)

Neighbor Islands: **1-877-231-8222** toll-free

www.hawaiienergy.com



facebook.com/hawaiienergy



[@myhawaiienergy](https://twitter.com/myhawaiienergy)

Next week!



2018 IECC with Hawaii Amendments Commercial Requirements

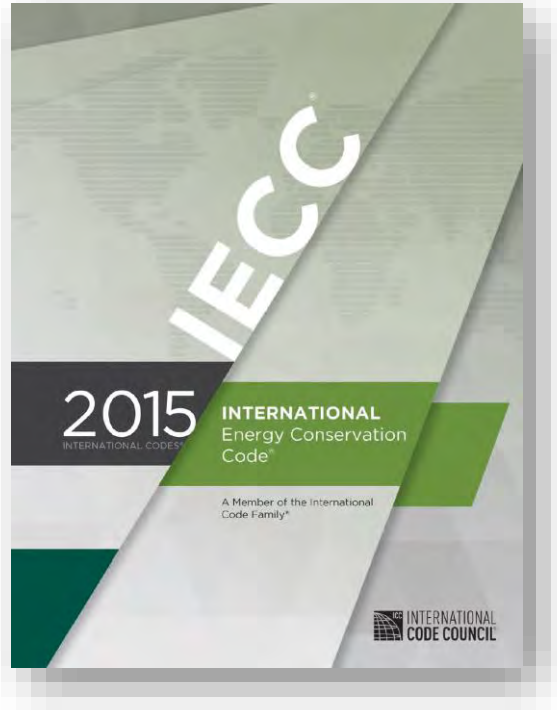
Webinar

Wednesday, May 19, 2021

12:00 – 1:30pm

Section 1

Introduction & Scope

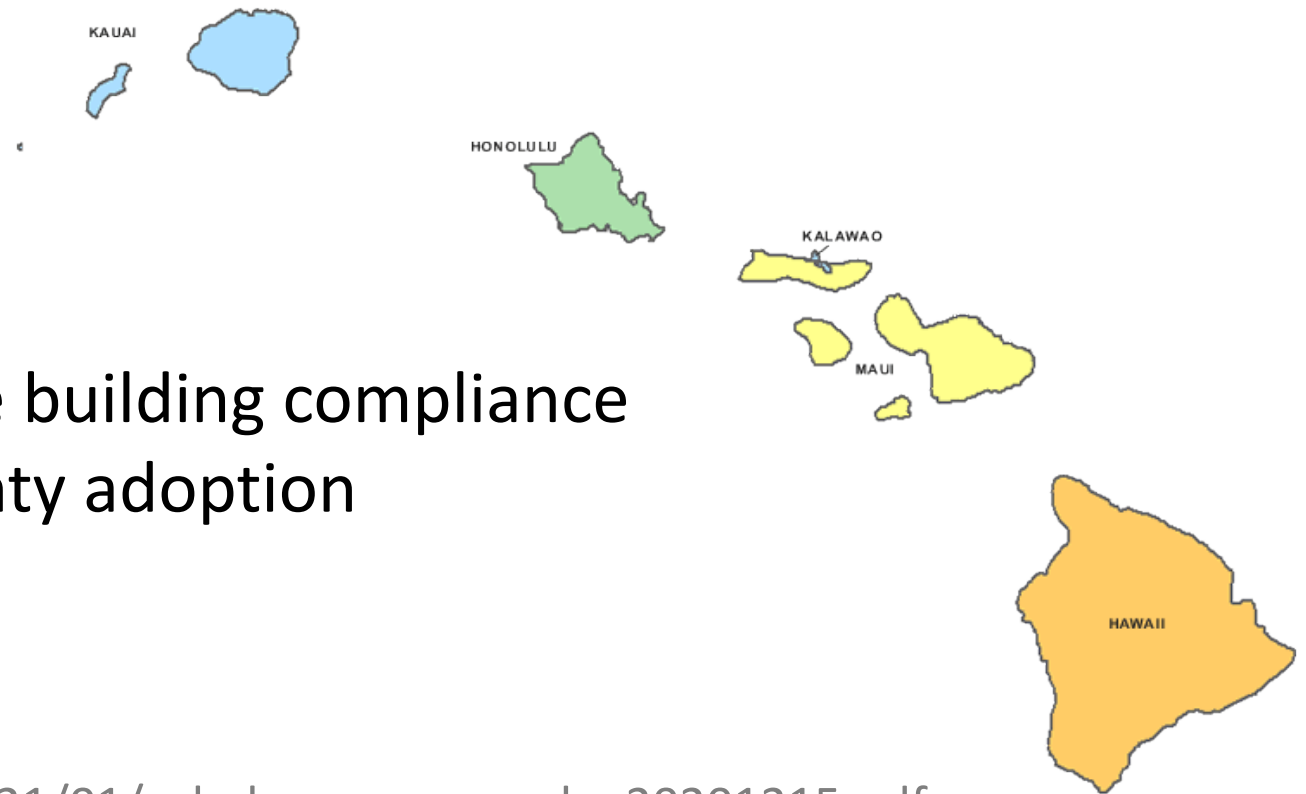


Adoption

Dec. 15, 2020 – State adoption

Dec. 15, 2021 – Deadline for State building compliance

Dec. 15, 2022 – Deadline for County adoption

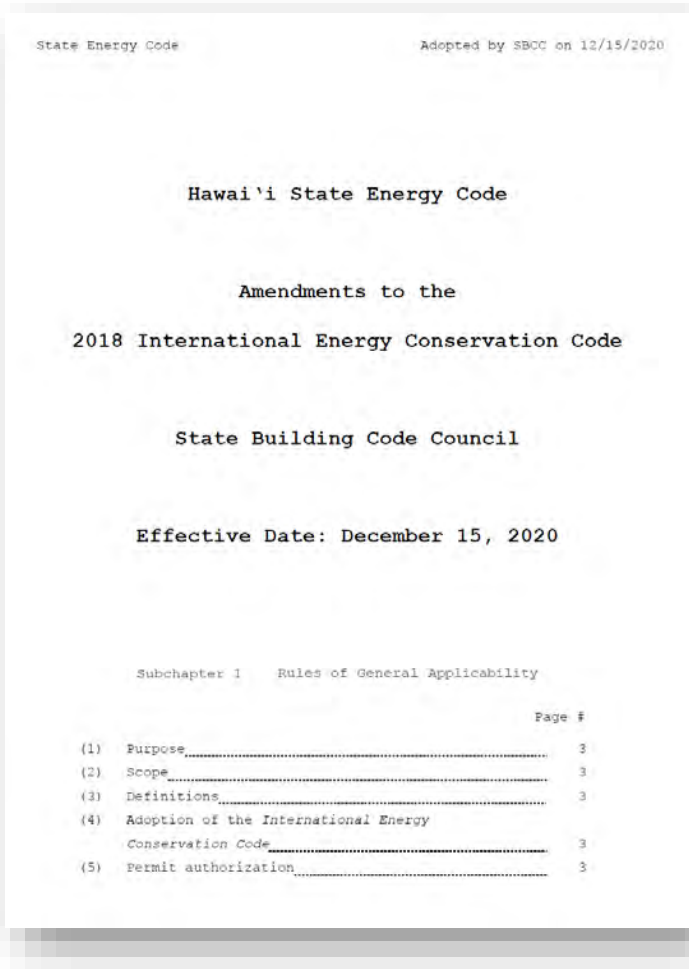
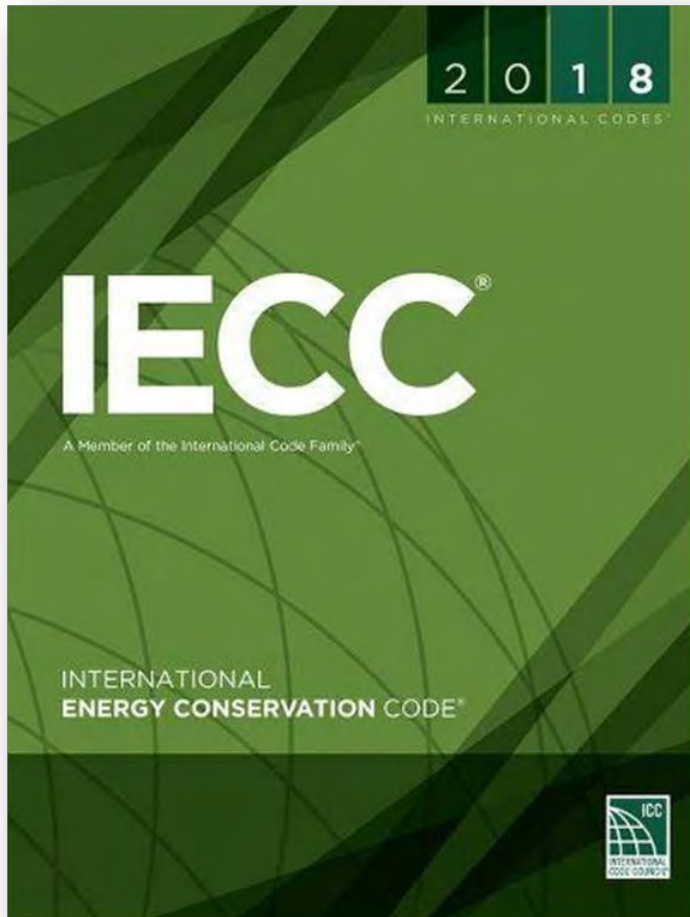


State amendments

https://ags.hawaii.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/soh_bcc_energycode_20201215.pdf

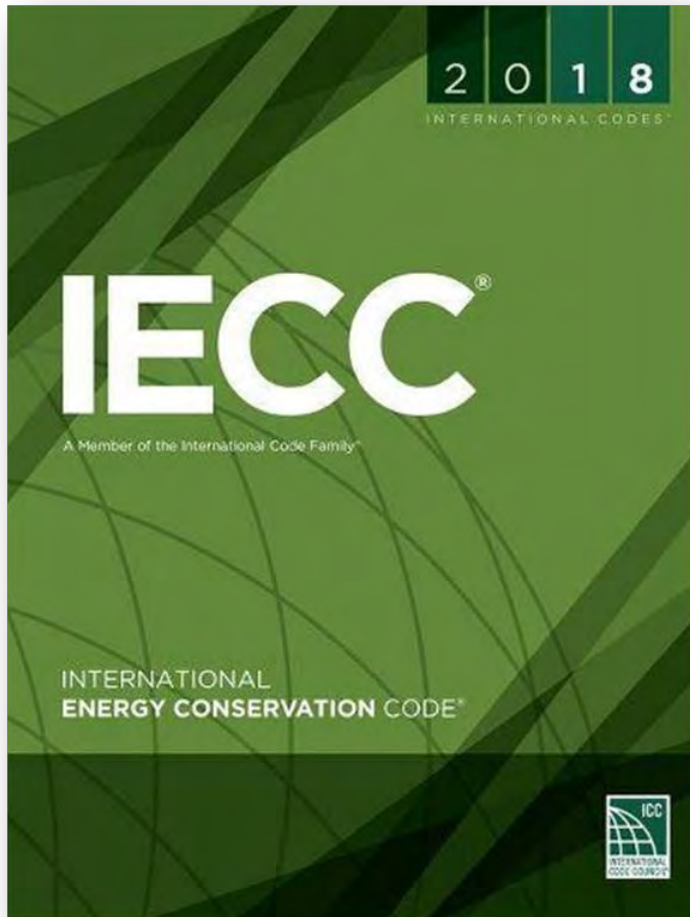
2018 IECC

<https://codes.iccsafe.org/content/iecc2018>



State amendments
12 pages

County amendments



Commercial Provisions

Chapter 1 – Scope and Administration

Chapter 2 – Definitions

Chapter 3 – General Requirements

Chapter 4 – Commercial Energy Efficiency

Chapter 5 – Existing Buildings

Chapter 6 – References Standards

Residential Provisions

Chapter 1 – Scope and Administration

Chapter 2 – Definitions

Chapter 3 – General Requirements

Chapter 4 – Residential Energy Efficiency

Chapter 5 – Existing Buildings

Chapter 6 – References Standards

Scope

Residential

- 1- and 2-family dwellings (R-3)
- Multi-family (R-2 \leq 3 stories)
- Residential care/assisted living (R-4 \leq 3 stories)



Courtesy Daniel Sandomire, Armstrong Builders

Commercial

- All other buildings
 - Including R-1 (hotels) and R-2 \geq 4 stories



Scope

Mixed use buildings

- Commercial code for commercial portion
- Residential code for residential portion ≤ 3 stories



<https://www.drhorton.com/hawaii/oahu/ewa-beach/kohina-at-hoopili>

Scope

New construction ➡

Additions (R502)

Alterations (R503)

Change in space conditioning (R503.2)

Repairs (R504)

Change of occupancy (R505)

Applies to residential buildings and the building sites and associated systems and equipment.

Envelope

Air conditioning

Service hot water

Lighting

Compliance options

1. Tropical Zone
2. Prescriptive
3. Simulated performance alternative
4. Energy rating index

Scope

New construction

Additions (R502) ➡

Alterations (R503)

Change in space conditioning (R503.2)

Repairs (R504)

Change of occupancy (R505)

Options

1. New construction requirements for addition
2. Performance method for existing + addition
3. Existing + addition no more energy than existing

Envelope

Air conditioning

Service hot water

Lighting

Scope

New construction

Additions (R502)

Alterations (R503) ➡

Change in space conditioning (R503.2)

Repairs (R504)

Change of occupancy (R505)

New construction requirements for altered portions

Several exceptions

Roof replacement (amendment), choose two:

1. R-30 insulation or cool roof
2. R-19 or cool roof (Tropical Zone)
3. Choose one
 1. Energy Star roof covering
 2. Radiant barrier
 3. Attic ventilation
4. Two exceptions listed in C402.3

Scope

New construction

Additions (R502)

Alterations (R503)

Change in space conditioning (R503.2) →

Repairs (R504)

Change of occupancy (R505)

Nonconditioned or low-energy space that is altered to become *conditioned space* shall be required to be brought into full compliance.

Scope

New construction

Additions (R502)

Alterations (R503)

Change in space conditioning (R503.2)

Repairs (R504) ➡

Change of occupancy (R505)

Compliance not required

- Routine maintenance
- Repairs exempt from permit
- Glass-only replacement
- Roof repairs
- Bulb and ballast replacement, if energy does not increase

Scope

New construction

Additions (R502)

Alterations (R503)

Change in space conditioning (R503.2)

Repairs (R504)

Change of occupancy (R505) ➡

Compliance required

- Change in occupancy that would result in an increase in demand for either fossil fuel or electrical energy, or
- Space is converted to a dwelling unit

Scope

Portions of buildings exempt from envelope requirements

- Peak AC energy demand less than 1.0 watt/ft²
- Unconditioned space

2015 County Amendments

Kauai and Honolulu

- Peak AC energy demand less than 1.0 watt/ft²
- Unconditioned space that does not contain habitable space

Maui adds

- Greenhouses, towers, walls, and similar uses

Hawai'i County adds

- Unconditioned dwellings with enclosed habitable areas less than 1,100 square feet
- Dwellings with permitted, off-grid, self supplying photovoltaic with battery back up

What's changed vs. 2015?

2018 IECC vs. 2015 IECC

- High efficacy lighting 75% to 90%
- Pool cover exemption 70% to 75%
- Ducts buried in ceiling insulation

Changes vs. 2015 State amendments

- Deleted from IECC (left to Counties)
 - Certification
 - Construction documents
- Dropped required envelope compliance for habitable non-AC spaces
- Mass wall insulation exceptions
- Jalousie exempt
- Whole house fan as alternative to ceiling fans
- Roof replacement alternatives
- Mass wall points option table

What's changed vs. 2015?

IECC Section	Description	Status
R103.1	Designer certification	Deleted (up to counties)
R103	Construction Documents	Deleted (up to counties)
R104	Fees	Deleted (up to counties)
R105	Inspections	Deleted (up to counties)
R108	Stop Work Order	Deleted (up to counties)
R109	Board of Appeals	Deleted (up to counties)
R401.2.1	Tropical Zone	Amended
R401.3	Sampling	Added
R402.1 & R402.2	Wall – mass (CMU or concrete)	Amended
R402.3	Windows	Amended
R403.5.5	Solar water heating	Added
R403.6.2	Ceiling fans	Added
R407	Points Option	Added
R503.1.1	Roof replacement	Amended

Resources

Checklist

RESIDENTIAL CHECKLIST IECC 2018 with State Amendments



This checklist covers requirements of the 2018 IECC with State-adopted amendments, approved in December 2020. Check with individual Counties for County - adopted versions of the code. See <https://energy.hawaii.gov/hawaii-energy-building-code>.

Red text in this checklist indicates changes between this 2018 version of the code and the previous 2015 IECC with Hawaii Amendments.

SCOPE

Detached one- and two-family dwellings and multiple single-family dwellings (townhouses) as well as Group R-2, R-3 and R-4 buildings three stories or less in height above grade plane. The code applies to new construction, additions and alterations. See a separate Commercial Checklist for high-rise residential and commercial buildings.

RESIDENTIAL COMPLIANCE OPTIONS

Tropical Zone	Prescriptive	Simulated Performance Alternative	Energy Rating Index Compliance Alternative
Allowed when: 1. ≤50% air conditioned, 2. not heated, and 3. elevation < 2,400 feet.	Includes three options for walls and roof compliance: 1. Prescriptive 2. Total UA (typically with ResCheck software) 3. Points option (added by Hawaii amendment)	Simulated energy performance analysis for heating, cooling and SHW. Proposed design must have annual energy cost less than or equal to energy cost of reference design.	Third-party Home Energy Rating System (HERS) calculation. Allows the designer to pick and choose from many efficiency options. Scores range from 100 to 0. The 100 score indicates compliance with the 2006 IECC. Each efficiency measure beyond 2006 lowers the score. A passing score for Climate Zone 1 is 57.
See Tropical Zone Checklist below	See Prescriptive Checklist below. See Points Option tables below.	See code Section R405	See code Section R406

CHECKLIST CONTENTS

PAGE

Tropical zone checklist	2
Prescriptive checklist	4
Additions and alterations checklist	8
Points option tables	11

Sponsor: Hawaii State Energy Office

Acknowledgment: This material is based upon work supported by the Department of Energy under Award Number EE0006986

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Resources

Checklist

PRESCRIPTIVE REQUIREMENTS CHECKLIST

Component/System	Requirement	Code Section	Plan Review Notes	Info on Plans
Roof – wood frame	<input type="checkbox"/> R-30, <input type="checkbox"/> U-0.035, <input type="checkbox"/> Total UA alternative, or <input type="checkbox"/> Points option	R402.1, R402.1.5, R407*	Some R-30 options: 10 in. batt insulation	<input type="checkbox"/> Insulation location on plans <input type="checkbox"/> Insulation R-value on plans
Roof – metal truss	<input type="checkbox"/> R-38, <input type="checkbox"/> U-0.035, <input type="checkbox"/> R-30 + R-3, <input type="checkbox"/> R-26 + R-5, <input type="checkbox"/> Total UA alternative, or <input type="checkbox"/> Points option	R402.1, R402.2, R402.1.5, R407*	Metal frame creates a thermal bridge, and more insulation is required. "R-3" and R-5" refer to continuous insulation, typically foam board.	<input type="checkbox"/> Insulation location on plans <input type="checkbox"/> Insulation R-value on plans
Roof – metal joist	<input type="checkbox"/> R-38 in 2x4, 2x6 or 2x8 framing, <input type="checkbox"/> R-49 in any framing <input type="checkbox"/> Total UA alternative, or <input type="checkbox"/> Points option	R402.1, R402.2, R402.1.5, R407*		<input type="checkbox"/> Insulation location on plans <input type="checkbox"/> Insulation R-value on plans
Wall – wood frame	<input type="checkbox"/> R-13, <input type="checkbox"/> U-0.084, <input type="checkbox"/> Total UA alternative, or <input type="checkbox"/> Points option	R402.1, R402.1.5, R407*	Some R-13 options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3.5 in. batt insulation • 2 to 3.5 in. spray foam 	<input type="checkbox"/> Insulation location on plans <input type="checkbox"/> Insulation R-value on plans
Wall – metal frame	Framing 16 in. on center: <input type="checkbox"/> R-13 + R-4.2 <input type="checkbox"/> R-21 + R-2.8 Framing 24 in. on center: <input type="checkbox"/> R-13 + R-3.0 <input type="checkbox"/> R-15 + R-2.4 <input type="checkbox"/> Total UA alternative, or <input type="checkbox"/> Points option	R402.1, R402.2, R402.1.5, R407*	Requires insulation in framing cavity plus a layer of continuous insulation (typically foam board).	<input type="checkbox"/> Insulation location on plans <input type="checkbox"/> Insulation R-value on plans
Wall – mass (CMU or concrete)	<input type="checkbox"/> R-3 exterior, <input type="checkbox"/> R-4 interior, <input type="checkbox"/> U-0.197, <input type="checkbox"/> Exterior reflectance ≥ 0.64 , <input type="checkbox"/> Overhang projection factor ≥ 0.3 , <input type="checkbox"/> Mass wall thickness ≥ 6 inches, <input type="checkbox"/> Total UA alternative, or <input type="checkbox"/> Points option	R402.1*	Requires either exterior or interior insulation, typically foam board. CMU integral insulation does not comply. Hawaii amendments add several alternatives.	<input type="checkbox"/> Insulation location on plans <input type="checkbox"/> Insulation R-value on plans

Asterisk = State amendment

Red text = change vs. 2015

Resources

Past training materials

[Home](#) » Hawaii Energy Building Code Training

HAWAII ENERGY BUILDING CODE TRAINING

The Hawaii State Energy Office and allied professional organizations sponsor free training sessions on energy building code requirements.

[July 2020: Dueling UV Pulses: The Most Efficient Way of Zapping the COVID Virus?](#)

[June 2020. Honolulu Amendments to the 2015 International Energy Conservation Code](#)

[April 2020. Residential Requirements of the 2015 IECC with County Amendments](#)

[March 2020. Energy Modeling for 2015 IECC Compliance and Net Zero Design](#)

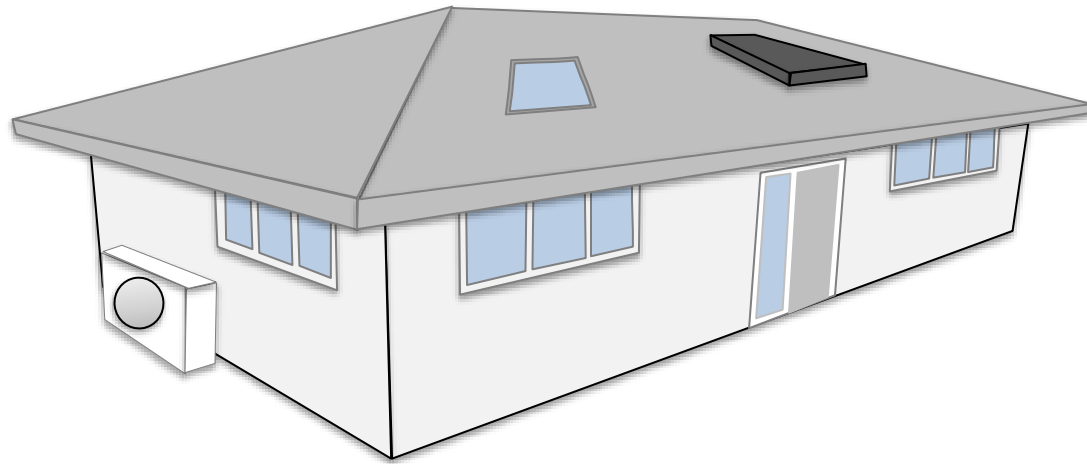
[August 2019. Training of Hawaii's 2015 IECC County Amendments and Envelope Design](#)

[April 2018. International Energy Conservation Code Training](#)

<https://energy.hawaii.gov/building-code-training>

Section 2

Overview & Definitions



What's covered

Envelope

- Roof
- Walls
- Window & skylights
- Air leakage

Systems

- Air conditioning controls
- Duct insulation
- Duct leakage
- Water heating
- Swimming pool

Electrical

- Permanently installed lighting

- Ceiling fan

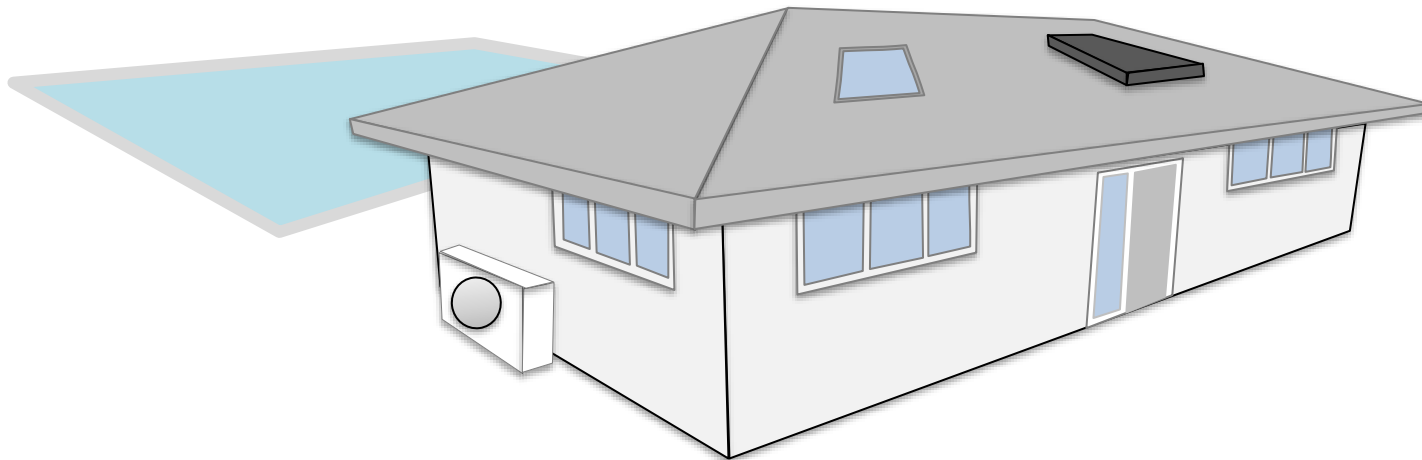
- ~~EV readiness~~

- ~~PV readiness~~

} Up to counties for 2018

Not covered

- AC efficiency
- Water heater efficiency
- Plug-in lighting
- Appliances



Definitions

R-value

U-factor

Solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC)

Projection factor (PF)

Solar reflectance

Thermal emittance

Definitions

R-value ➡

U-factor

Solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC)

Projection factor (PF)

Solar reflectance

Thermal emittance

Thermal resistance
(Btu/hr-ft²-F)



Definitions

R-value

U-factor ➡

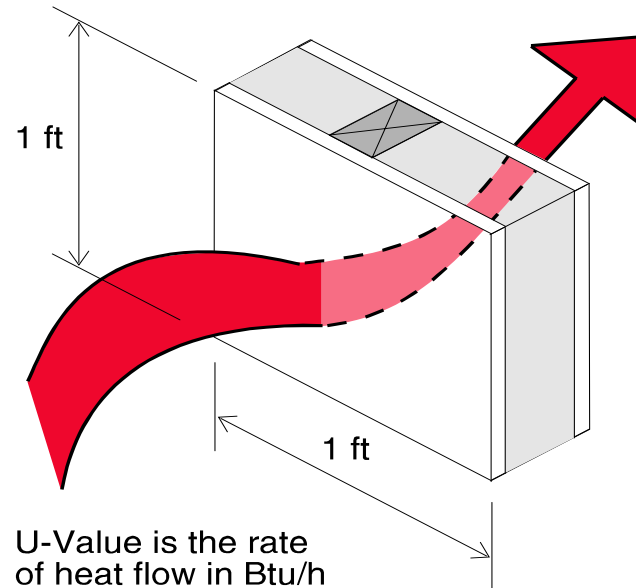
Solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC)

Projection factor (PF)

Solar reflectance

Thermal emittance

Thermal transmittance
(hr-ft²-F/Btu)



U-Value is the rate of heat flow in Btu/h through one ft² area when one side is 1° F warmer

$$U = 1/R$$

$$Q = U \cdot A \cdot \Delta T$$

Heat flow (Btu/hr) = U-factor * area * (Outdoor temperature – Indoor Temperature)

Definitions

R-value

U-factor

Solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC) →

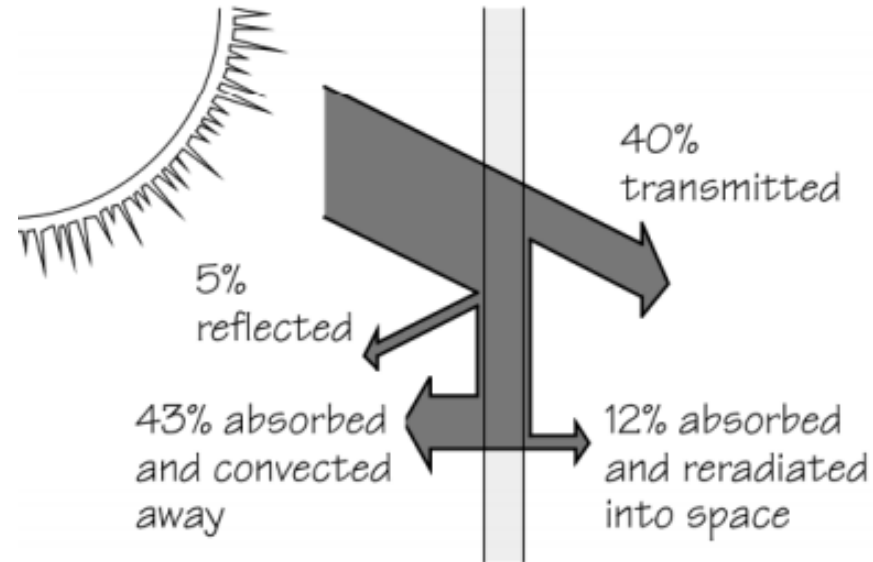
Projection factor (PF)

Solar reflectance

Thermal emittance

$$\text{SHGC} = \frac{\text{Solar heat gain entering the space}}{\text{Incident solar radiation energy}}$$

 National Fenestration Rating Council CERTIFIED	World's Best Window Co. Millennium 2000 ⁺ Vinyl-Clad Wood Frame Double Glazing • Argon Fill • Low E Product Type: Vertical Slider
ENERGY PERFORMANCE RATINGS	
U-Factor (U.S./I-P) 0.35	Solar Heat Gain Coefficient 0.25
ADDITIONAL PERFORMANCE RATINGS	
Visible Transmittance 0.51	Air Leakage (U.S./I-P) 0.2
Manufacturer stipulates that these ratings conform to applicable NFRC procedures for determining whole product performance. NFRC ratings are determined for a fixed set of environmental conditions and a specific product size. Consult manufacturer's literature for other product performance information. www.nfrc.org	



<http://windows.lbl.gov/software/NFRC/SimMan/NFRCsim6.3-2013-07-Manual.pdf>

Definitions

R-value

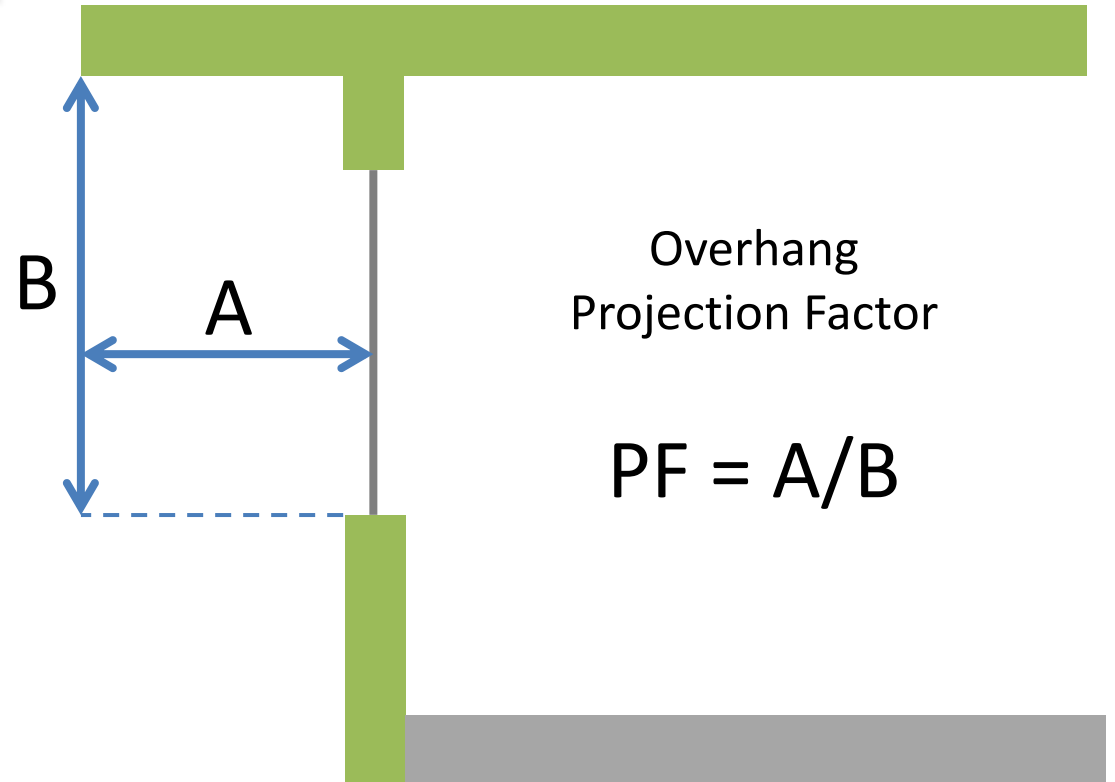
U-factor

Solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC)

Projection factor (PF) ➡

Solar reflectance

Thermal emittance



Definitions

R-value

U-factor

Solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC)

Projection factor (PF)

Solar reflectance ➡

Thermal emittance

Percentage of solar energy reflected by a surface



<http://coolroofhawaii.com>

Definitions

R-value

U-factor

Solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC)

Projection factor (PF)

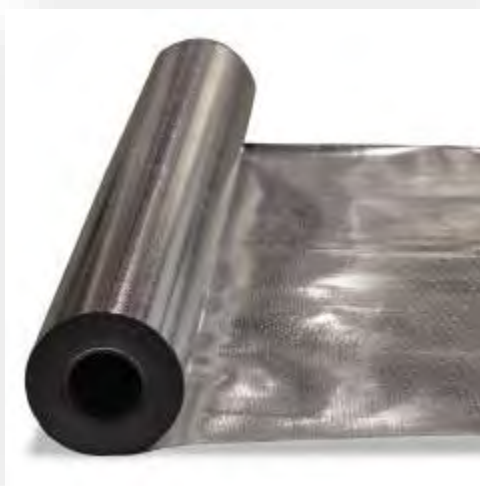
Solar reflectance

Thermal emittance →

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\text{Radiation emitted by a given material}}{\text{Radiation emitted by a black body at the same temperature}}$$

$\varepsilon = 0.8 - 0.9$ typical

$\varepsilon < 0.1$ for “low-e” surfaces, polished metal



Compliance options - residential

1. Tropical Zone

- $\leq 50\%$ air conditioned
- not heated
- elevation < 2,400 feet

2. Prescriptive

- Envelope (+ Points Option)
- Systems
- Electrical power and lighting systems

3. Simulated performance alternative

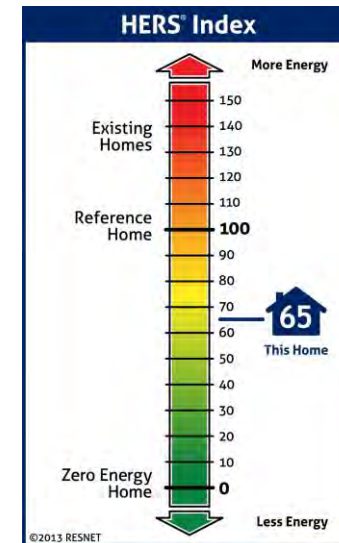
- Proposed design energy cost \leq standard reference design

4. Energy rating index (ERI)

- $ERI \leq 57$



Climate Zone	Fenestration U-Factor	Skylight U-Factor	Glazed Fenestration SHGC	Ceiling R-Value	Wood Frame Wall R-Value	Mass Wall R-Value	Floor R-Value	Basement R-Value	Slab R-Value	Crawl Space Wall R-Value
1	NR	0.75	0.25	30	13	3/4	NA ¹	0	0	0



Section 3

Tropical Zone Compliance Path



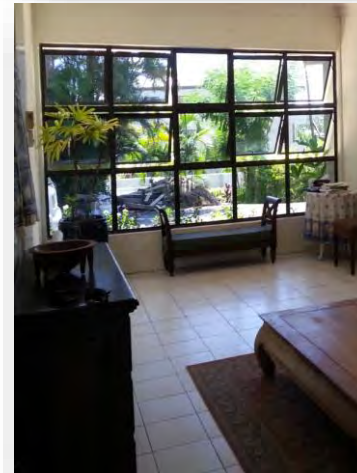
Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Can use this path if

- $\leq 50\%$ air conditioned,
- not heated, and
- elevation < 2,400 feet

Requirements

- Roof insulation (credit for cool roof)
- Windows SHGC (overhang and jalousie exceptions)
- Skylight U-factor
- Natural ventilation window openings and interior door latches
- Ceiling fans or whole-house fan
- Solar water heating
- High efficacy lighting
- Envelope sealing for AC areas



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

State amended version

R401.2.1 Tropical zone. *Residential buildings in the tropical zone at elevations below 2,400 feet (731.5 m) above sea level shall be deemed to comply with this chapter where the following conditions are met:*

1. Not more than one-half of the dwelling unit is air conditioned
2. The dwelling unit is not heated.
3. Solar, wind or other renewable energy source supplies not less than **90** percent of the energy for service water heating.
4. Glazing in dwelling units shall have a maximum solar heat gain coefficient as specified in Table R402.1.2.

Change
vs. 2015

Window SHGC Requirements


Projection Factor of overhang from base of average window sill	SHGC
< .30	.25
.30 - .50	.40
≥.50	N/A

Exception: North-facing windows with pf > .20 are exempt from the SHGC requirement. Overhangs shall extend 2 feet on each side of window or to nearest wall, whichever is less.

5. Skylights in dwelling units shall have a maximum U-factor as specified in Table R402.1.4.
6. Permanently installed lighting is in accordance with Section R404.
7. The roof/ceiling complies with one of the following options:
 - a. Comply with one of the roof surface options in Table C402.3 and install R-13 insulation or greater.
 - b. Install R-19 insulation or greater.
8. Roof surfaces have a minimum slope of ¼ inch per foot of run. The finished roof does not have water accumulation areas.
9. Operable fenestration provides ventilation area equal to not less than 14 percent of the floor area in each room. Alternatively, equivalent ventilation is provided by a ventilation fan.
10. Bedrooms with exterior walls facing two different direction have operable fenestration or exterior walls facing two different directions.
11. Interior doors to bedrooms are capable of being secured in the open position.
12. A ceiling fan or ceiling fan rough-in is provided for bedrooms and the largest space that is not used as bedroom.
13. Walls, floors and ceilings separating air conditioned spaces from non-air conditioned spaces shall be constructed to limit air leakage in accordance with the requirements in Table R402.4.1.1.

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Motivations behind the Tropical Zone Option

- Efficiency
 - Little or no AC
 - Solar water heating
 - High efficacy lighting
 - Comfort (keep the sun out, let the breeze in)
 - Window & roof heat gain
 - Natural ventilation openings
 - Ceiling fans
- 
- Lower indoor air temperature
Lower ceiling temperature
Increased air movement

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

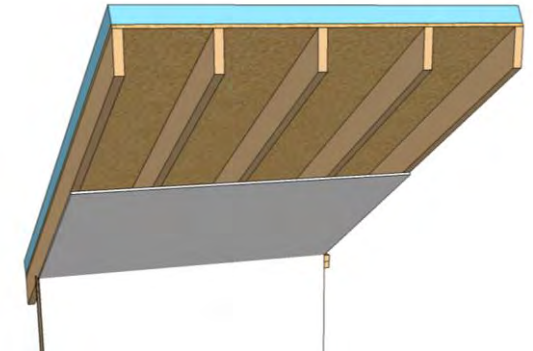
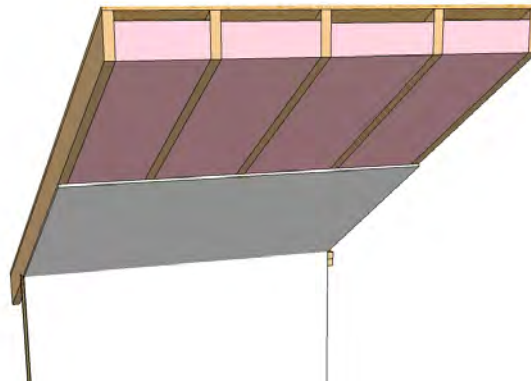
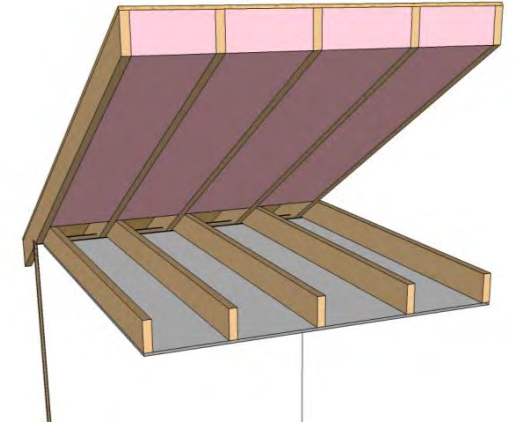
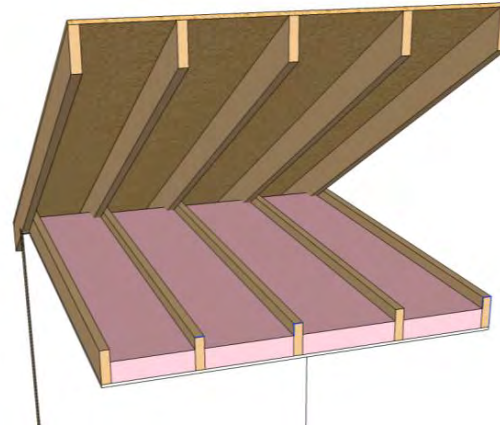
Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

1. R-19 insulation
2. Cool roof + R-13 insulation



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

1. R-19 insulation
2. Cool roof + R-13 insulation



Courtesy of Peter Stone

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

1. R-19 insulation
2. Cool roof + R-13 insulation

Insulation type & thickness	R-13	R-19
Batt or blown-in	3.5"	6"
Open-cell spray foam	3-4"	5-6"
Closed-cell spray foam	2-3"	3-4"
Polystyrene board	2.75"	4"
Polyisocyanurate board	2"	3"

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

1. R-19 insulation
2. Cool roof + R-13 insulation



Cool roof definitions (C402.3)

1. Solar reflectance ≥ 0.55 & thermal emittance ≥ 0.75
2. Solar reflectance index ≥ 0.64
3. Shaded (see C402.3)



Architect: Daniel Sandomire, Armstrong Builders

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

1. R-19 insulation
2. Cool roof + R-13 insulation



Cool roof definitions (C402.3)

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Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

1. R-19 insulation
2. Cool roof + R-13 insulation



Cool roof definitions (C402.3)

1. Solar reflectance ≥ 0.55
& thermal emittance ≥ 0.75
2. Solar reflectance index ≥ 0.64
3. Shaded (see C402.3)



<http://coolroofhawaii.com>

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

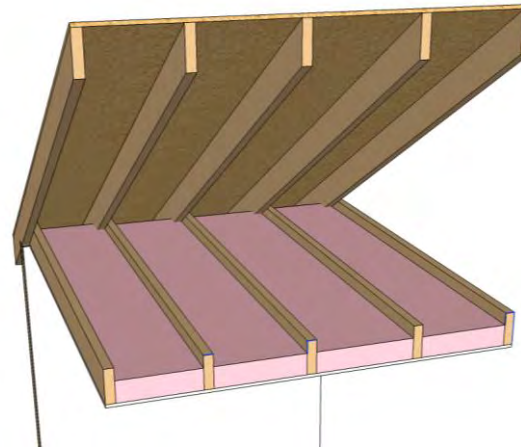
Solar water heating

Lighting

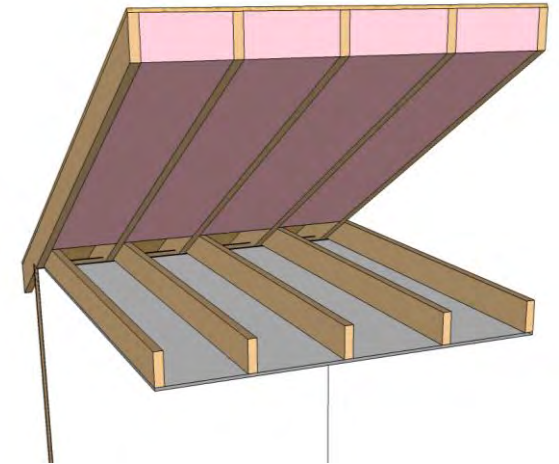
Envelope air sealing

If there is an attic

- Vented if attic above insulation
- Unvented if attic below insulation



Must be vented



Must be unvented

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

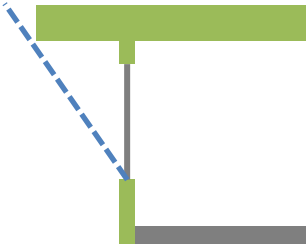
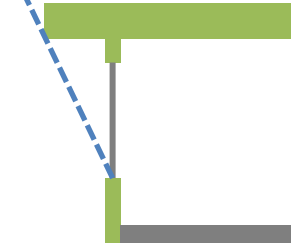
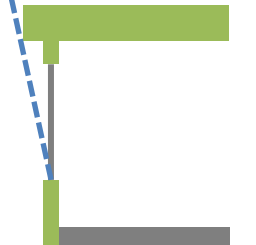
No requirements!

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation
Wall
Windows
Skylights
Natural ventilation
Ceiling fans
Solar water heating
Lighting
Envelope air sealing

Maximum solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC)



	No requirement	0.40	0.25
	Large overhang 	Medium overhang 	Small overhang 
Overhang Projection Factor	≥ 0.5	$0.30 \leq PF < 0.50$	< 0.30

North windows: no requirement if $PF > 0.20$

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

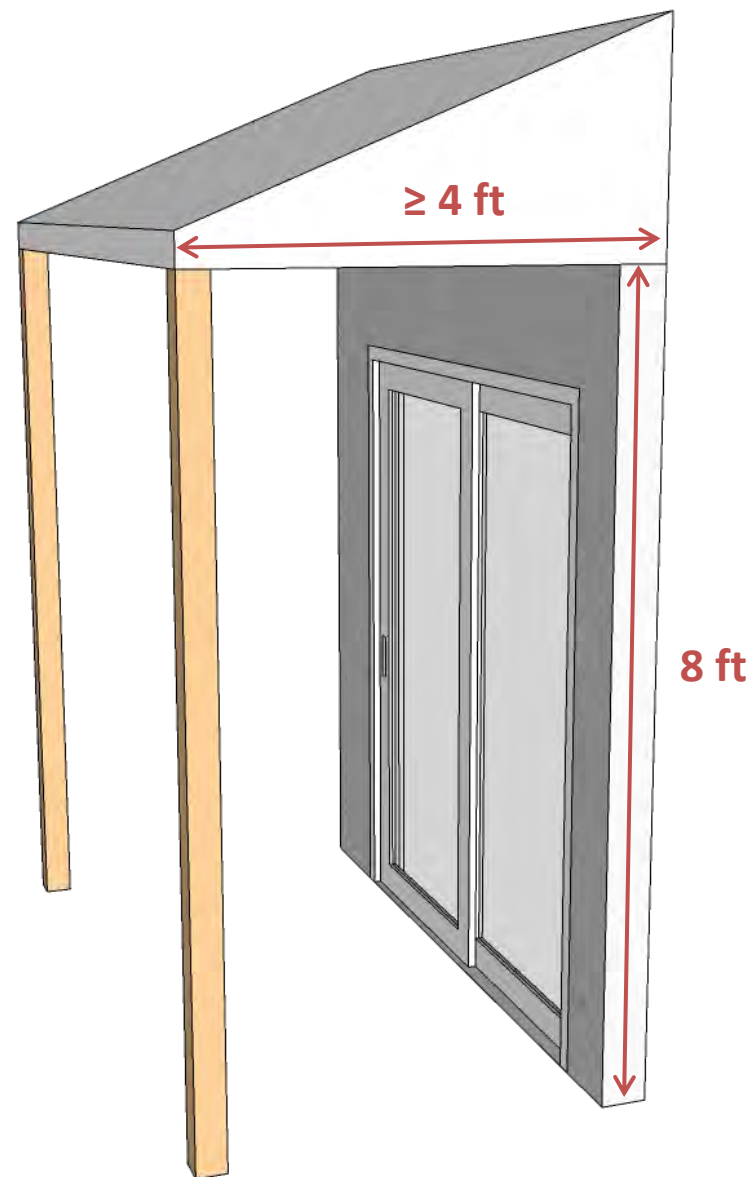
Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Overhang size that
allows clear glass to
comply?

PF \geq 0.5



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

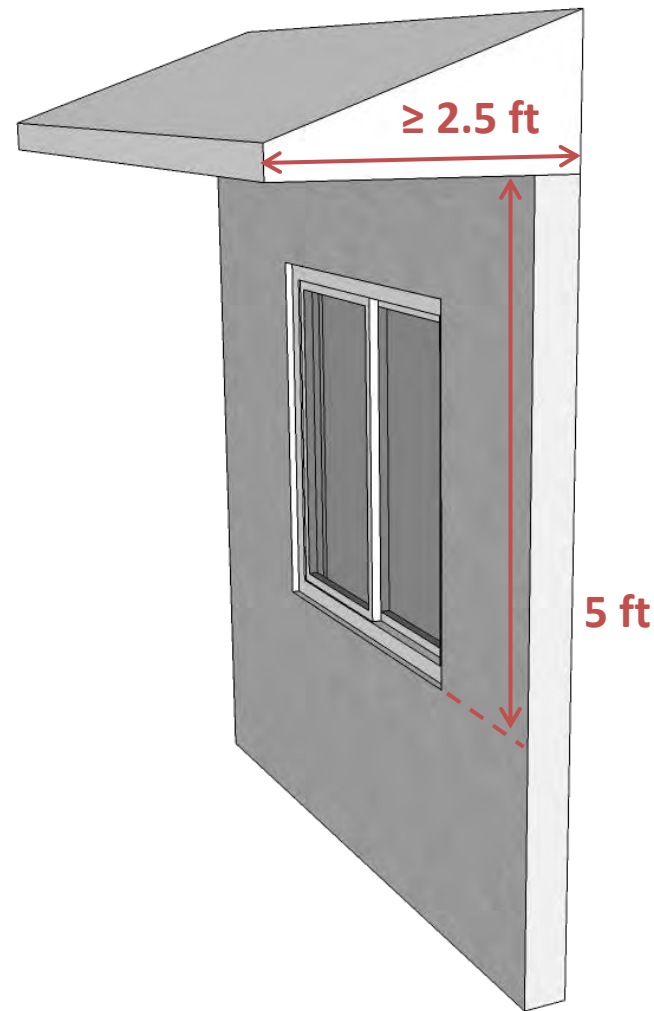
Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Overhang size that
allows clear glass to
comply?

PF \geq 0.5



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

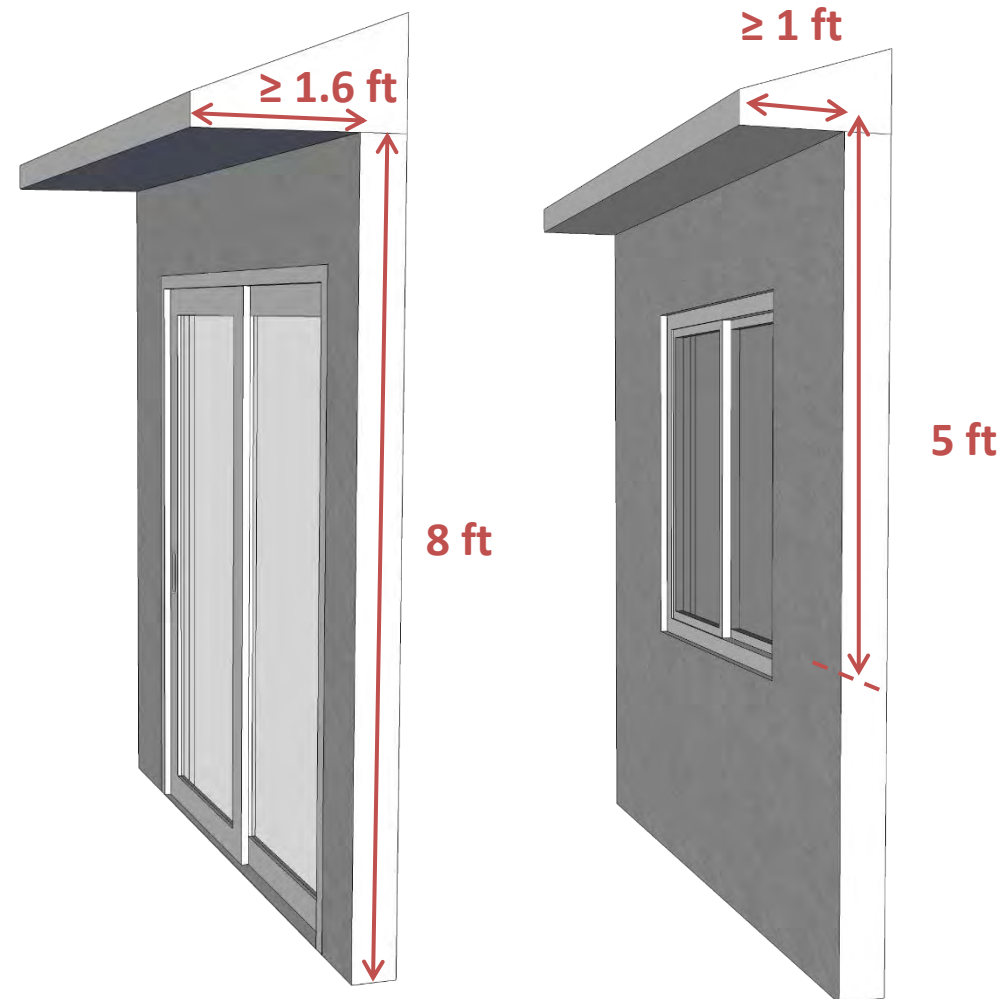
Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Overhang size that
allows clear glass to
comply?

North-facing windows
PF ≥ 0.2



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

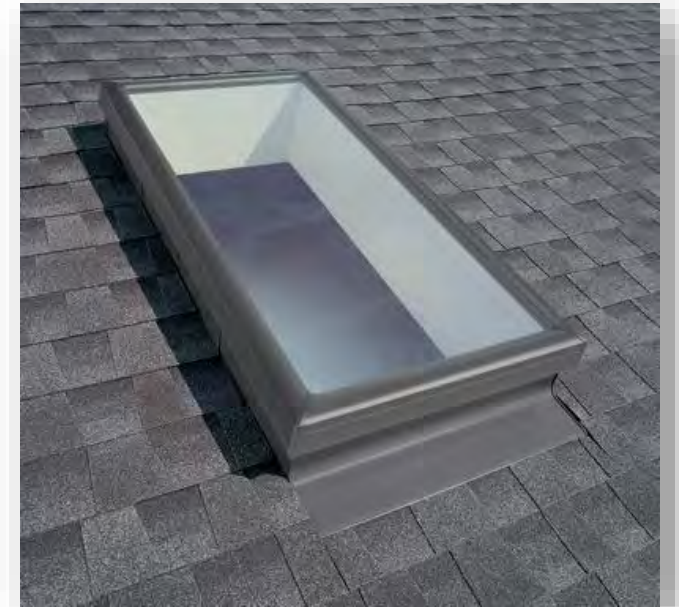
Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

U-factor ≤ 0.75

Requires double-pane skylights



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Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Operable windows

- Ventilation area $\geq 14\%$ of floor area in each room
- Or equivalent fan

Bedroom interior doors can be secured open

Bedroom windows two different directions

- If there are two exterior walls



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

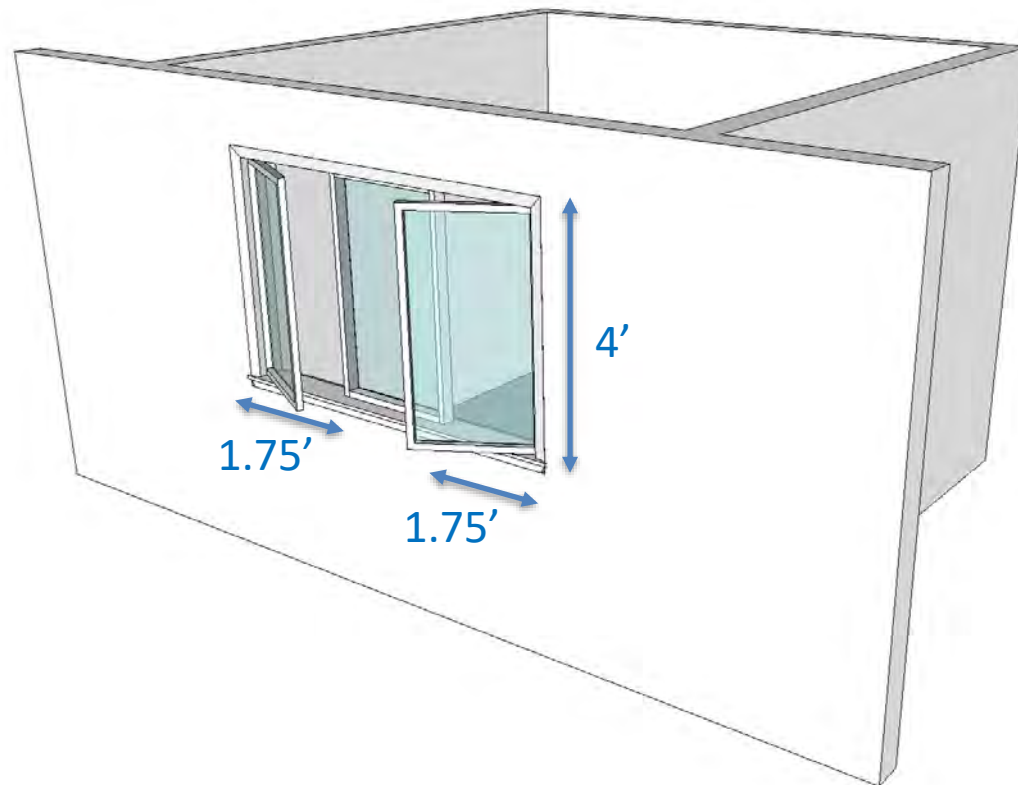
Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Ventilation area $\geq 14\%$ of floor area

Example: 10'x10' bedroom needs 14 ft² vent area



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

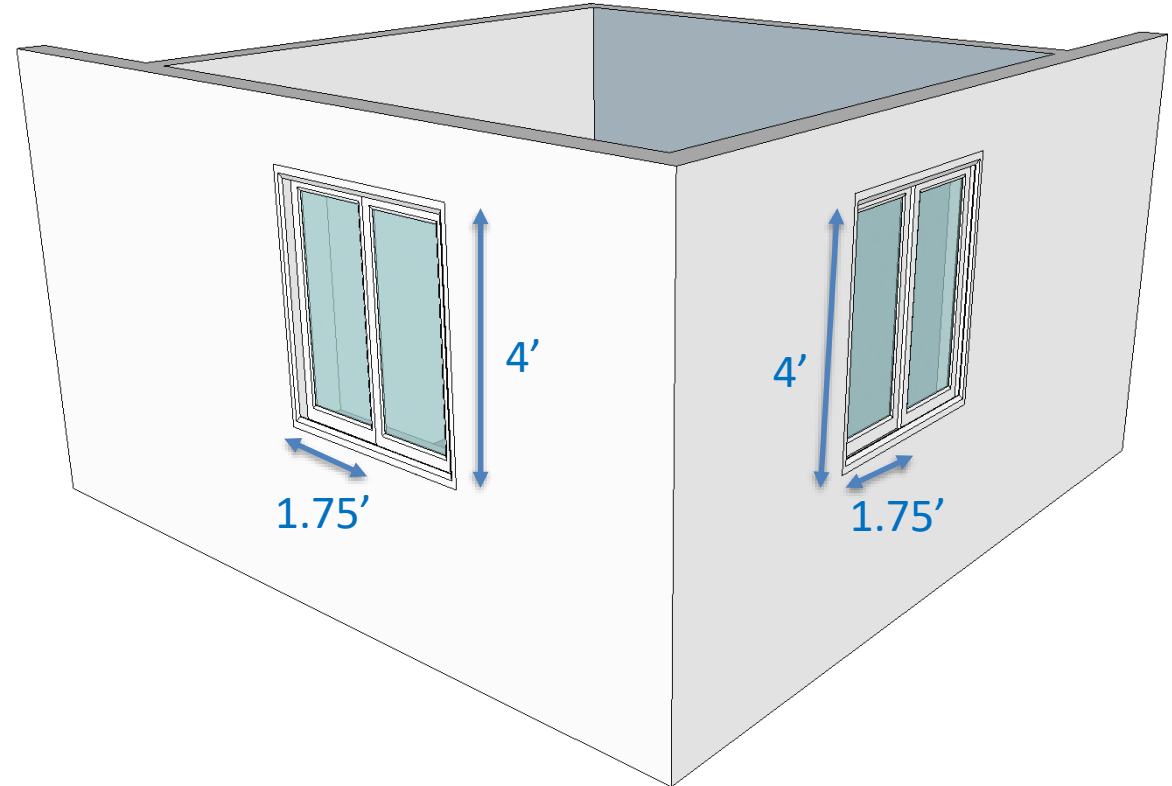
Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Ventilation area $\geq 14\%$ of floor area

Example: 10'x10' bedroom needs 14 ft² vent area



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

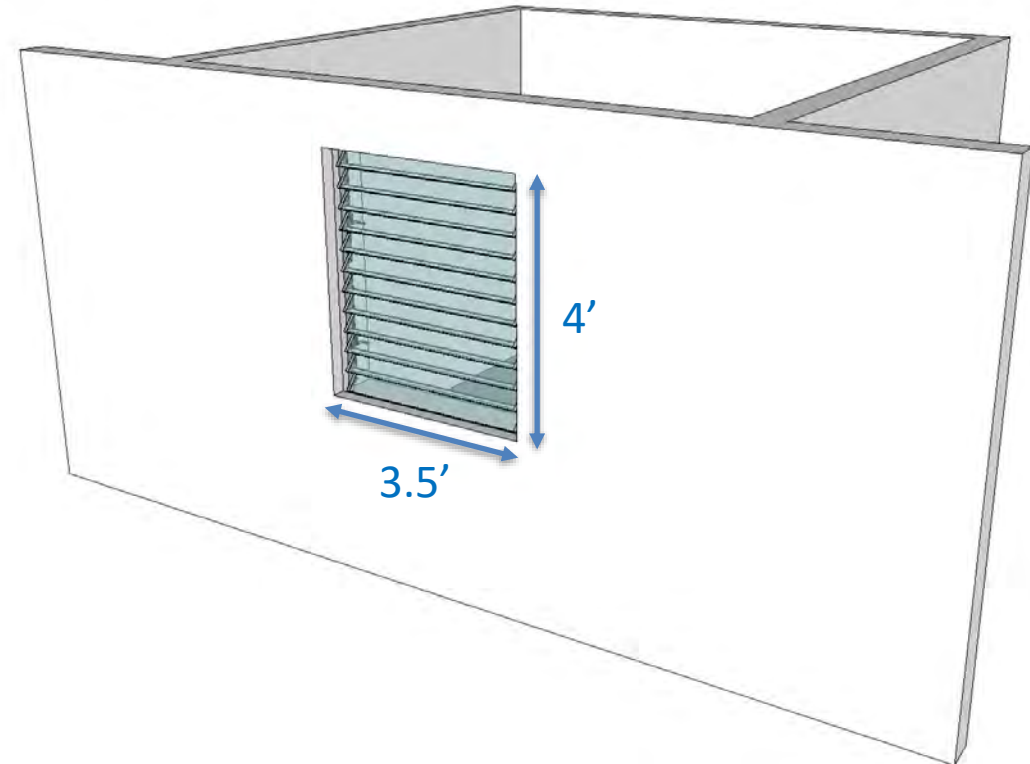
Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Ventilation area $\geq 14\%$ of floor area

Example: 10'x10' bedroom needs 14 ft² vent area



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

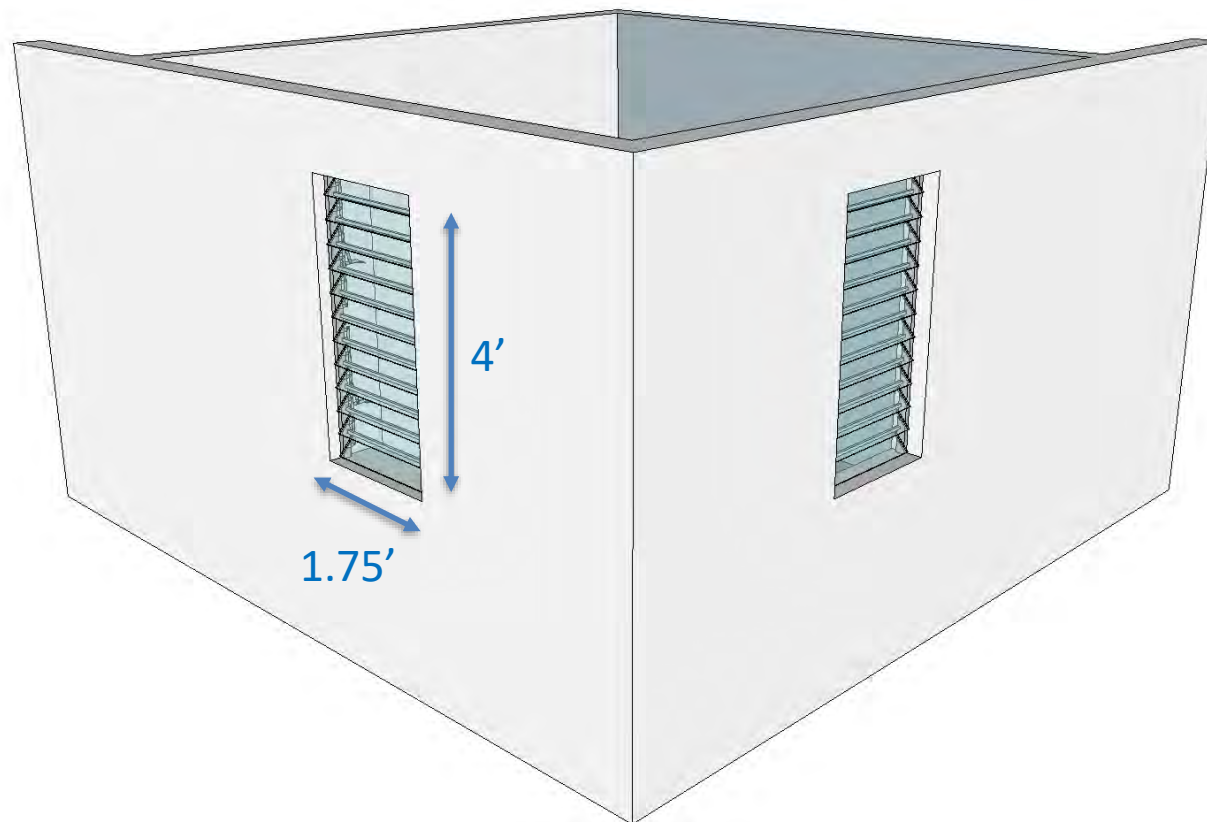
Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Ventilation area $\geq 14\%$ of floor area

Example: 10'x10' bedroom needs 14 ft² vent area



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Ceiling fans or rough-ins

- Bedrooms + largest space



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Solar, wind or other renewable > 90%



Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

High efficacy $\geq 90\%$ of permanently installed lamps

Lamp Wattage	Efficacy (lumens/watt)
> 40 watts	60
15-40 watts	50
< 15 watts	40



Source: DOE/NREL PIX20307

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Roof insulation

Wall

Windows

Skylights

Natural ventilation

Ceiling fans

Solar water heating

Lighting

Envelope air sealing

Walls, floor and ceilings that separate AC spaces and non-AC spaces use air-tight construction

Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

TROPICAL ZONE REQUIREMENTS CHECKLIST

Component/System	Requirement	Code Section	Plan Review Notes	Info on Plans
Tropical zone qualification	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ≤ 50% of the dwelling unit has AC No heating installed Elevation < 2,400 ft 	R401.2.1*	Dwellings that do not meet all these criteria must use another compliance option.	<input type="checkbox"/> AC space clearly indicated (if applicable)
Water heating - solar	Solar, wind or other renewable source supplies ≥ 90% of energy for water heating	R401.2.1*	Waiver for instant-on water heater permitted. See also: https://energy.hawaii.gov/resources/solar-water-heater-variance .	<input type="checkbox"/> Water heating system specs on plans
Windows – solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC)	≤ 0.25 if projection factor < 0.30 ≤ 0.40 if projection factor 0.30-0.50 N/A: projection factor ≥ 0.5. N/A: north windows if PF > 0.20 Jalousie windows exempt.	R401.2.1*	SHGC = solar heat gain factor. Low SHGC typically requires dual-pane glazing with a low-emittance coating that is designed to reduce solar heat gain. Projection factor = horizontal projection of overhang ÷ vertical distance from overhang to bottom of window. Overhang must extend at least 2 ft on each side of the window or to the nearest wall, whichever is less.	<input type="checkbox"/> SHGC indicated on plans <input type="checkbox"/> Overhang dimensions on plans, if applicable
Skylights – U-factor	≤ 0.75	R401.2.1*	Skylights must have dual-pane glazing.	<input type="checkbox"/> Skylight U-factor on plans
Lighting	≥ 90% of lamps or fixtures are high efficacy	R404.1	High efficacy lamps are defined as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> T-8 or smaller diameter fluorescent Compact fluorescent 60 lumens/watt if >40W 50 lumens/watt if >15W and ≤40W 40 lumens/watt if ≤15W Most, but not all, LED lamps will qualify. Applies to permanently-installed fixtures. Low-voltage lighting is exempt.	<input type="checkbox"/> Lighting fixture locations on plans <input type="checkbox"/> Lighting fixture schedule includes input power and lumen output

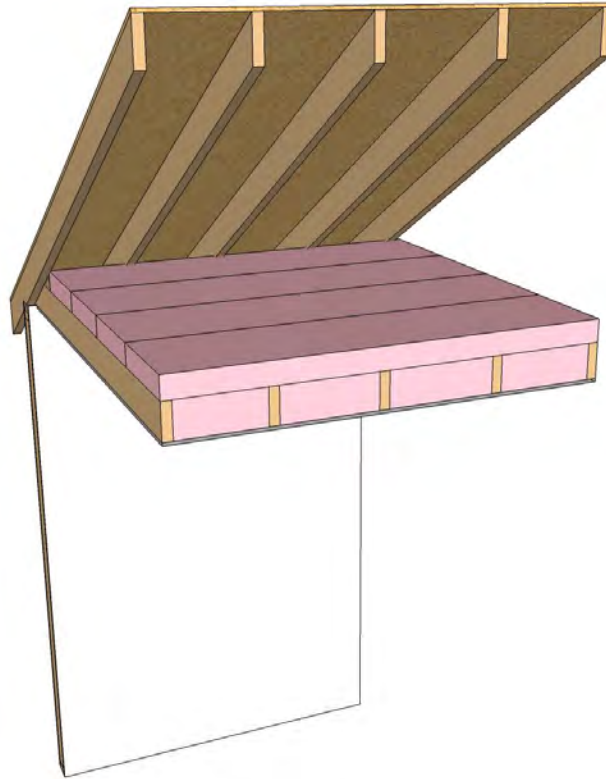
Tropical Zone Option (R401.2.1)

Component/System	Requirement	Code Section	Plan Review Notes	Info on Plans
Roof – insulation and membrane	<input type="checkbox"/> R-13 + cool roof, <input type="checkbox"/> R-19 , or <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Points option (section R407)</i>	R401.2.1*	<p>Qualifying cool roof membranes must meet one of the following (per Table C402.3):</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Aged reflectance ≥ 0.55 & aged thermal emittance ≥ 0.75 2. Aged solar reflectance index (SRI) ≥ 0.64 <p>Qualifying cool roofs will typically be white in color. Typical options include white painted metal, white tile, white liquid applied coating, and white single-ply membranes.</p> <p>If present, attics above insulation must be vented and attics below insulation must be unvented.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Insulation location on plans <input type="checkbox"/> Insulation R-value on plans <input type="checkbox"/> Membrane specs on plans (if applicable)
Roof – slope	$\geq \frac{1}{4}$ in. per foot	R401.2.1*	No water accumulation areas allowed.	<input type="checkbox"/> Roof slope indicated on plans
Walls and floor	No requirement			
Natural ventilation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Opening area $\geq 14\%$ of floor area in each room (or provide a ventilation fan) ▪ Bedrooms with exterior walls facing two different directions have operable fenestration facing two directions ▪ Interior doors to bedrooms capable of being secured open 	R401.2.1*	<p>Operable windows and/or skylights are required for natural ventilation.</p> <p>Ventilation fans can be provided as an alternative.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> Operable openings on plans <input type="checkbox"/> Ventilation fans on plans (if applicable)
Ceiling fans	Ceiling fans or rough-ins required for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Each bedroom ▪ Largest space not used as a bedroom 	R401.2.1*	A “rough-in” is an electrical junction box mounted in the ceiling that is rated for ceiling fan installation.	<input type="checkbox"/> Ceiling fan locations on plans
Air leakage	Walls, floor and ceilings that separate AC spaces and non-AC spaces use air-tight construction	R401.2.1*	For air conditioned spaces, see section R402.4: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Continuous air barrier ▪ Breaks or joints are sealed ▪ Recessed lighting ▪ Fenestration air leakage 	<input type="checkbox"/> Plan notes indicate installation requirements

* Code section added or modified by Hawaii amendment

Section 4


Envelope



Envelope - Prescriptive

- Windows
 - SHGC (Table R402.1.2)
- Skylights
 - SHGC & U-factor (Table R402.1.2)
 - Total UA (R402.1.5)
- Wall and roof – four options
 - Insulation R-value (Table R402.1.2)
 - Assembly U-factor (Table R402.1.4)
 - Total UA (R402.1.5)
 - Points option (R407)
- Air leakage
 - Air barrier, sealing
 - Testing

Envelope - Prescriptive


- Windows
 - SHGC (Table R402.1.2)
- Skylights
 - SHGC & U-factor (Table R402.1.2)
 - Total UA (R402.1.5)
- Wall and roof – four options
 - Insulation R-value (Table R402.1.2) 
 - Assembly U-factor (Table R402.1.4)
 - Total UA (R402.1.5)
 - Points option (R407)
- Air leakage
 - Air barrier, sealing
 - Testing (optional Kauai, Maui, Hawaii County)

Minimum Insulation R-value

TABLE R402.1.2 INSULATION AND FENESTRATION REQUIREMENTS BY COMPONENT^a

CLIMATE ZONE	FENESTRATION U-FACTOR ^b	SKYLIGHT ^b U-FACTOR	GLAZED FENESTRATION SHGC ^{b, e}	CEILING R-VALUE	WOOD FRAME WALL R-VALUE	MASS WALL R-VALUE ⁱ	FLOOR R-VALUE	BASEMENT ^c WALL R-VALUE	SLAB ^d R-VALUE & DEPTH	CRAWL SPACE ^c WALL R-VALUE
1	NR	0.75	0.25	30	13	3/4	13	0	0	0
2	0.40	0.65	0.25	38	13	4/6	13	0	0	0
3	0.32	0.55	0.25	38	20 or 13+5 ^h	8/13	19	5/13 ^f	0	5/13
4 except Marine 4	0.32	0.55	0.40	49	20 or 13+5 ^h	8/13	19	10/13	10, 2 ft	10/13
5 and Marine 4	0.30	0.55	NR	49	20 or 13+5 ^h	13/17	30 ^g	15/19	10, 2 ft	15/19
6	0.30	0.55	NR	49	20+5 ^h or 13+10 ^h	15/20	30 ^g	15/19	10, 4 ft	15/19
7 and 8	0.30	0.55	NR	49	20+5 ^h or 13+10 ^h	19/21	38 ^g	15/19	10, 4 ft	15/19

Envelope - Prescriptive

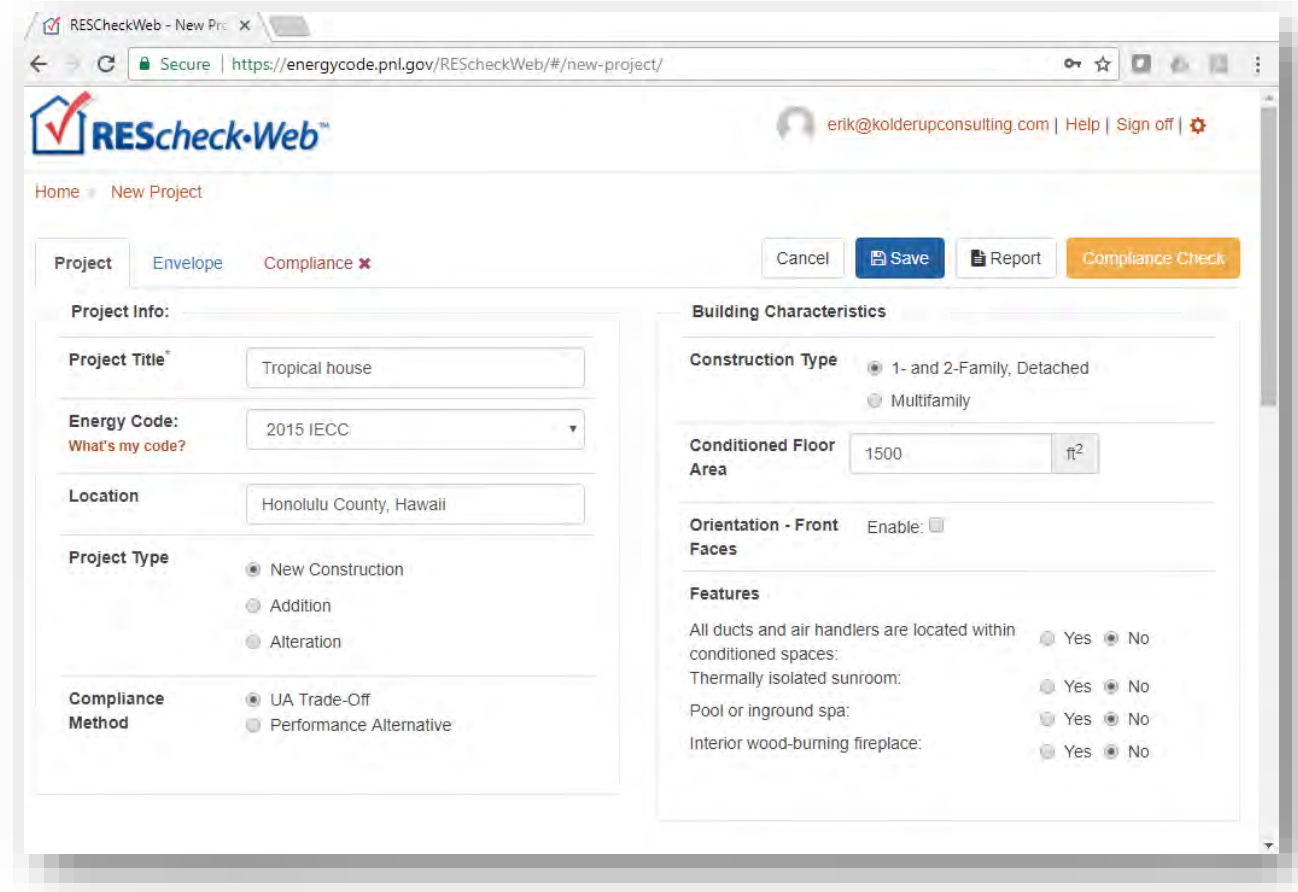
- Windows
 - SHGC (Table R402.1.2)
- Skylights
 - SHGC & U-factor (Table R402.1.2)
 - Total UA (R402.1.5)
- Wall and roof – four options
 - Insulation R-value (Table R402.1.2)
 - Assembly U-factor (Table R402.1.4) 
 - Total UA (R402.1.5)
 - Points option (R407)
- Air leakage
 - Air barrier, sealing
 - Testing (optional Kauai, Maui, Hawaii County)

Maximum Assembly U-factor

CLIMATE ZONE	FENESTRATION U-FACTOR	SKYLIGHT U-FACTOR	CEILING U-FACTOR	FRAME WALL U-FACTOR	MASS WALL U-FACTOR ^b	FLOOR U-FACTOR	BASEMENT WALL U-FACTOR	CRAWL SPACE WALL U-FACTOR
1	0.50	0.75	0.035	0.084	0.197	0.064	0.360	0.477
2	0.40	0.65	0.030	0.084	0.165	0.064	0.360	0.477
3	0.32	0.55	0.030	0.060	0.098	0.047	0.091 ^c	0.136
4 except Marine	0.32	0.55	0.026	0.060	0.098	0.047	0.059	0.065
5 and Marine 4	0.30	0.55	0.026	0.060	0.082	0.033	0.050	0.055
6	0.30	0.55	0.026	0.045	0.060	0.033	0.050	0.055
7 and 8	0.30	0.55	0.026	0.045	0.057	0.028	0.050	0.055

Envelope - Prescriptive

- Windows
 - SHGC (Table R402.1.2)
- Skylights
 - SHGC & U-factor (Table R402.1.2)
 - Total UA (R402.1.5)
- Wall and roof – four options
 - Insulation R-value (Table R402.1.2)
 - Assembly U-factor (Table R402.1.4)
 - Total UA (R402.1.5) 
 - Points option (R407)
- Air leakage
 - Air barrier, sealing
 - Testing (optional Kauai, Maui, Hawaii County)



The screenshot displays the REScheck-Web application interface. The browser address bar shows the URL <https://energycode.pnl.gov/REScheckWeb/#/new-project/>. The page header includes the REScheck-Web logo and user information: [erik@kolderupconsulting.com](#) | [Help](#) | [Sign off](#) | [Settings](#).

The main navigation bar has tabs for **Project**, **Envelope** (selected), and **Compliance** (marked with a red 'x'). Action buttons include **Cancel**, **Save**, **Report**, and **Compliance Check**.

The **Project Info** section contains the following fields:

- Project Title***: Tropical house
- Energy Code:** 2015 IECC (with a link [What's my code?](#))
- Location**: Honolulu County, Hawaii
- Project Type**: ☒ New Construction, ☐ Addition, ☐ Alteration
- Compliance Method**: ☒ UA Trade-Off, ☐ Performance Alternative

The **Building Characteristics** section includes:

- Construction Type**: ☒ 1- and 2-Family, Detached, ☐ Multifamily
- Conditioned Floor Area**: 1500 ft²
- Orientation - Front Faces**: Enable: ☐
- Features**:
 - All ducts and air handlers are located within conditioned spaces: ☐ Yes ☒ No
 - Thermally isolated sunroom: ☐ Yes ☒ No
 - Pool or inground spa: ☐ Yes ☒ No
 - Interior wood-burning fireplace: ☐ Yes ☒ No

Envelope - Prescriptive

- Windows
 - SHGC (Table R402.1.2)
- Skylights
 - SHGC & U-factor (Table R402.1.2)
 - Total UA (R402.1.5)
- Wall and roof – four options
 - Insulation R-value (Table R402.1.2)
 - Assembly U-factor (Table R402.1.4)
 - Total UA (R402.1.5)
 - Points option (R407) 
- Air leakage
 - Air barrier, sealing
 - Testing (optional Kauai, Maui, Hawaii County)

Measure	Standard Home Points	Tropical Zone Points
R-13 + R-3 wall insulation	0	1
R-13 cavity wall insulation + R-0	-1	0
R-13 wall Insulation + high reflectance walls ⁴	0	1
R-13 wall + 90% high efficacy lighting and Energy Star Appliances ⁵	1	2
R-13 wall insulation + exterior shading wpf=0.3 ⁶	0	1
R-30 roof Insulation	0	1
R-19 roof Insulation	-1	0
R-19 + cool roof membrane ¹ or radiant barrier ³	0	1
R-19 roof Insulation + attic venting ²	0	1
Ductless air conditioner ⁷	1	1
1.071 X Federal minimum SEER for air conditioner	1	1
1.142 X Federal minimum SEER for air conditioner	2	2
No air conditioning installed	NA	2
House floor area ≤ 1,000 ft ²	1	1
House floor area ≥ 2,500 ft ²	-1	-1
Energy Star Fans ⁸	1	1
Install 1 kW or greater of solar electric	1	1
Reduce fenestration from 14% to 10% (Hawaii County only)	NA	-1

Envelope - Prescriptive

Windows

1. U-factor – no requirement
2. Solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC) ≤ 0.25

Exceptions

1. Up to 15 ft²
2. Area-weighted average allowed
3. Jalousie windows exempt



 National Fenestration Rating Council CERTIFIED	World's Best Window Co. Millennium 2000 ¹ Vinyl-Clad Wood Frame Double Glazing • Argon Fill • Low E Product Type: Vertical Slider	
ENERGY PERFORMANCE RATINGS		
U-Factor (U.S./I-P) 0.35	Solar Heat Gain Coefficient 0.25	
ADDITIONAL PERFORMANCE RATINGS		
Visible Transmittance 0.51	Air Leakage (U.S./I-P) 0.2	
Manufacturer stipulates that these ratings conform to applicable NFRC procedures for determining whole product performance. NFRC ratings are determined for a fixed set of environmental conditions and a specific product size. Consult manufacturer's literature for other product performance information. www.nfrc.org		

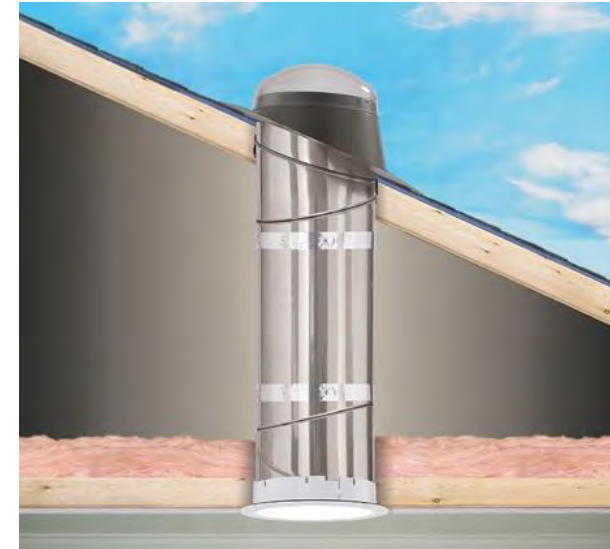
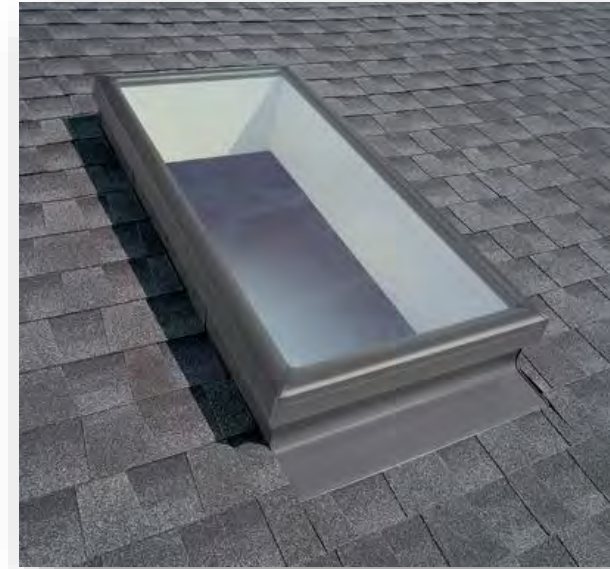
Envelope - Prescriptive

Skylights

1. U-factor ≤ 0.75
2. Solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC) ≤ 0.30

Exceptions

1. Up to 15 ft² (total for window + skylight)
2. Area-weighted average allowed



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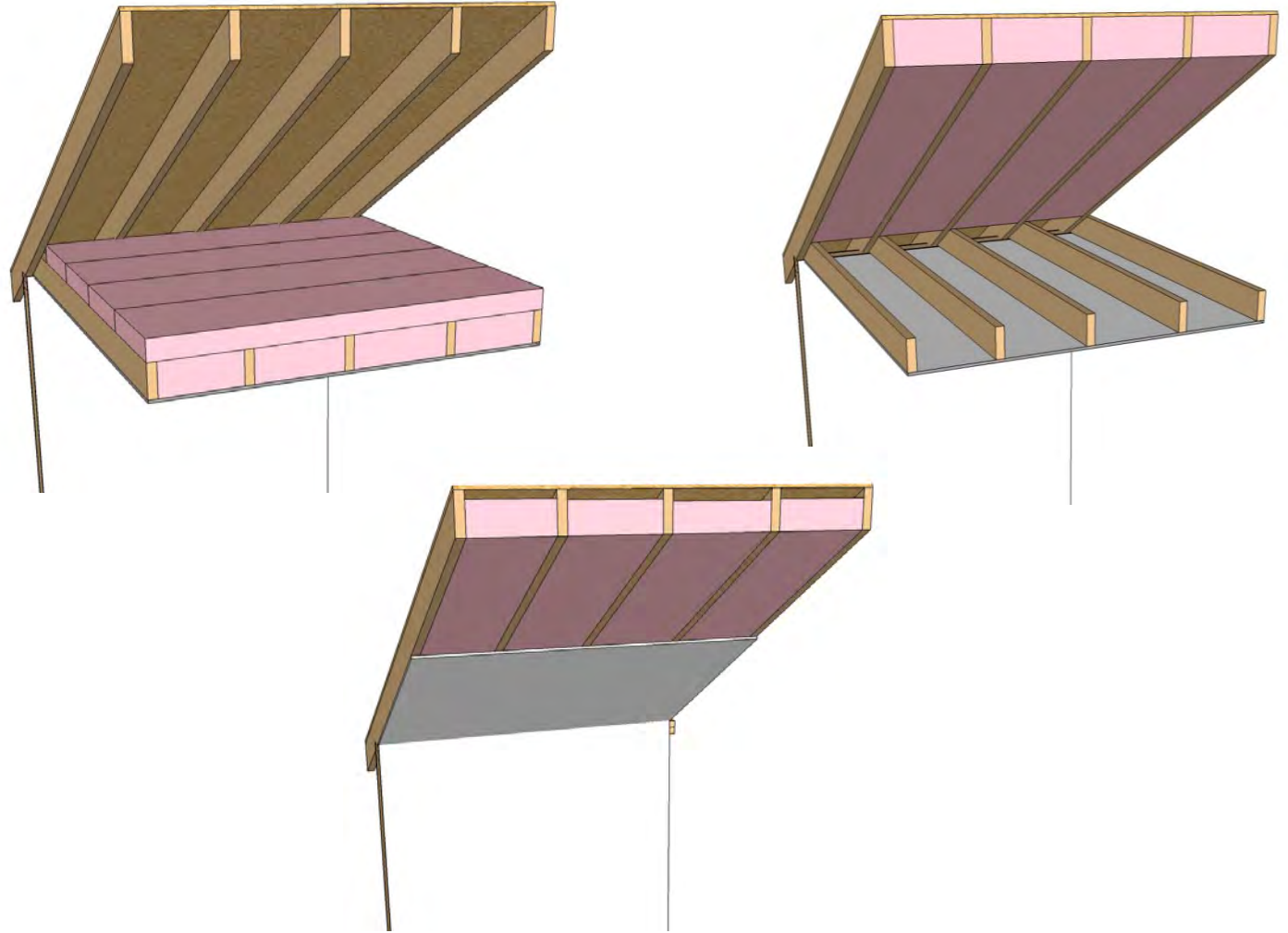
Envelope - Prescriptive

Ceiling – wood framed

1. R-30 insulation (Table R402.1.2)
2. U-0.035 (Table R402.1.4)

Insulation type & thickness	R-30
Batt	8-10"
Blown-in	12"
Open-cell spray foam	~8"
Closed-cell spray foam	~5"
Polystyrene board	6"
Polyisocyanurate board	5"

Or use the points option (R407)



Envelope - Prescriptive

Ceiling – steel truss

1. R-38 insulation
2. R-30 + 3
3. R-26 + 5

Ceiling – steel joist

1. R-38 insulation
2. R-49 in any framing >2x8

(Table R402.2.6)

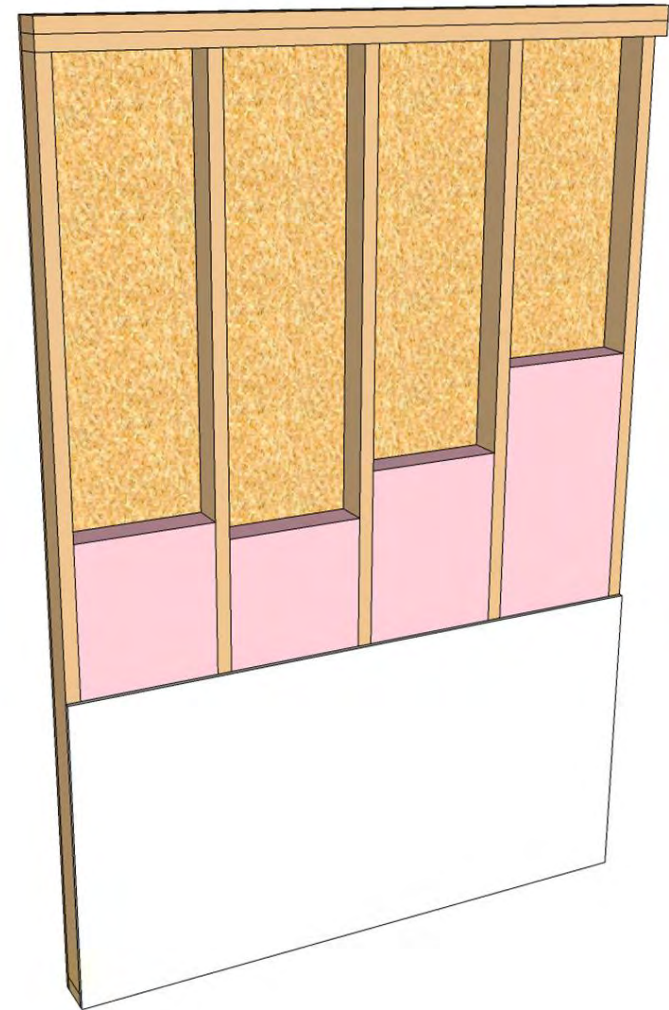
Insulation type & thickness	R-38	R-49
Batt	10-12"	15"
Blown-in	15"	19"
Open-cell spray foam	~10"	
Closed-cell spray foam	~6"	

Envelope - Prescriptive

Walls – wood frame


1. R-13 insulation (Table R402.1.2)
2. U-0.084 (Table R402.1.4)

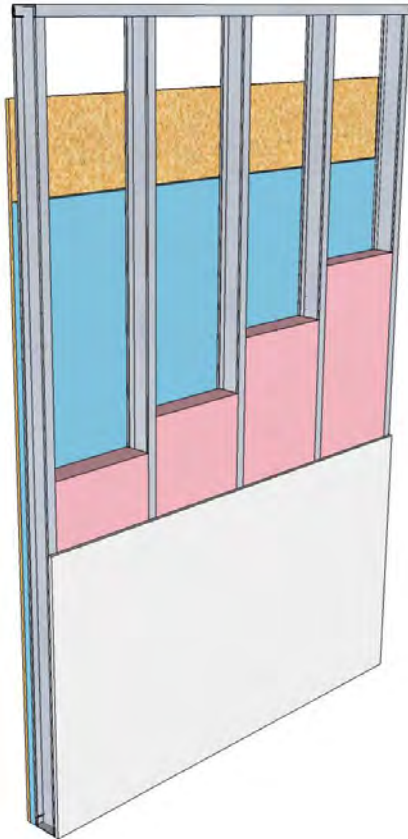
Insulation type & thickness	R-13
Batt or blown-in	3.5"
Open-cell spray foam	3-4"
Closed-cell spray foam	2-3"
Polystyrene board	2.75"
Polyisocyanurate board	2"



Envelope - Prescriptive

Walls – metal frame

1. Table R402.2.6 
2. U-0.084 (Table R402.1.4)



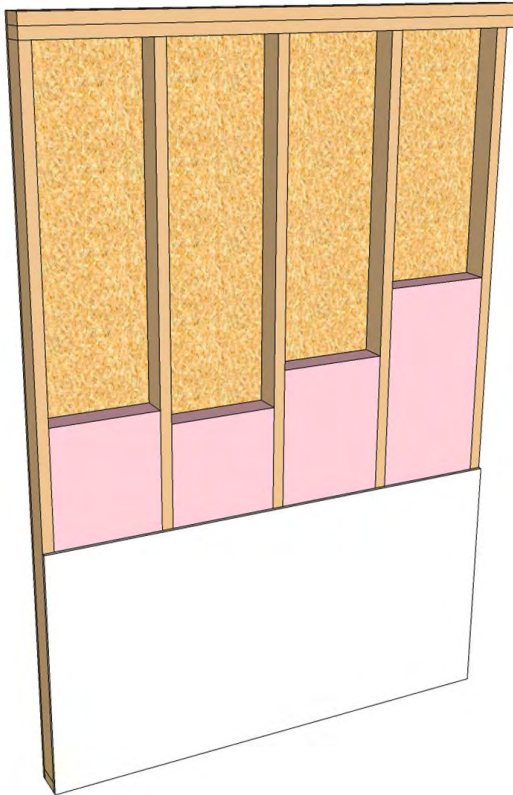
Frame spacing	Cavity insulation R-value	Continuous insulation R-value	Rigid foam board thickness	
			Extruded Polystyrene (R-5/in.)	Polyisocyanurate (R-6/in.)
16 in. o.c.	R-0	R-9.3	≥ 1.86 in.	≥ 1.55 in.
	R-13	R-4.2	≥ 0.84 in.	≥ 0.70 in.
	R-15	R-3.8	≥ 0.76 in.	≥ 0.63 in.
24 in. o.c.	R-0	R-9.3	≥ 1.86 in.	≥ 1.55 in.
	R-13	R-3.0	≥ 0.60 in.	≥ 0.50 in.
	R-15	R-2.4	≥ 0.48 in.	≥ 0.40 in.

Or use the points option (R407)

Envelope - Prescriptive

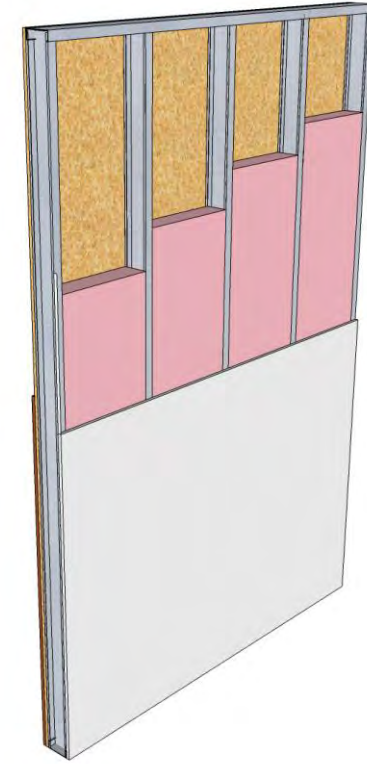
Why is extra insulation is required with metal framing?

R-13 in wood frame



U-factor
0.089

R-13 in steel frame (effective R-6)



U-factor
0.124

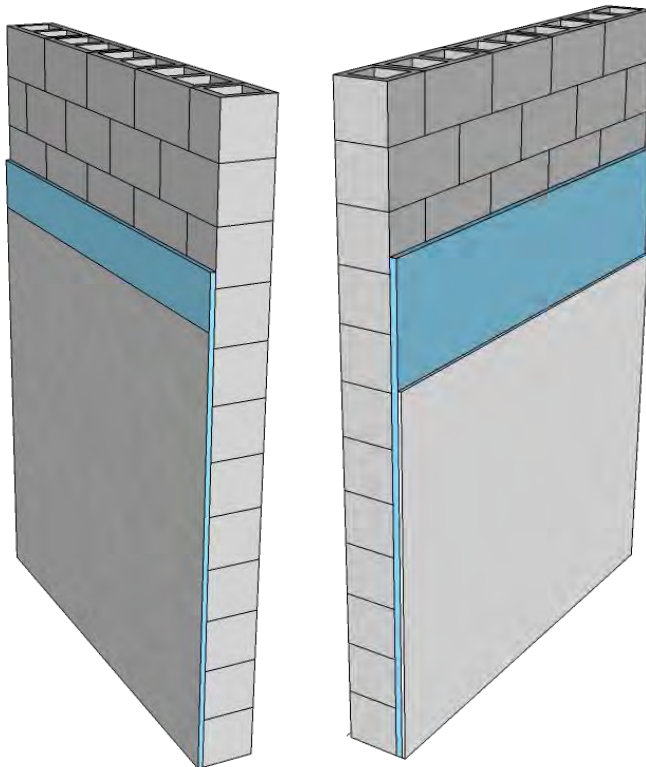
39% higher heat transfer

Envelope - Prescriptive

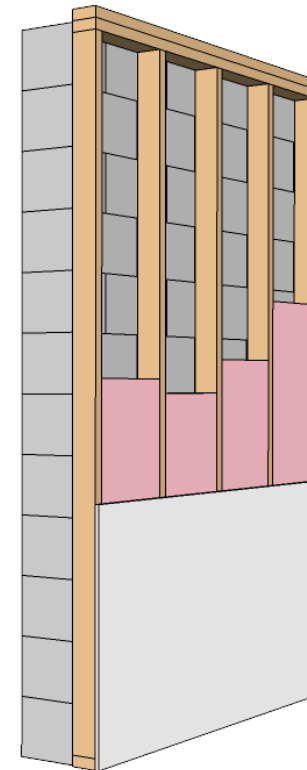
Walls – mass

1. R-3 exterior insulation (Table R402.1.2)
2. R-4 interior insulation (Table R402.1.2)
3. U-0.197 (Table R402.1.4)

R-3 exterior
≥ 0.50 in.
polyisocyanurate
≥ 0.60 in.
polystyrene



R-4 interior
≥ 0.67 in.
polyisocyanurate
≥ 0.80 in.
polystyrene



U-factor ≤ 0.197
≥ R-4 in wood furring
≥ R-11 in metal furring

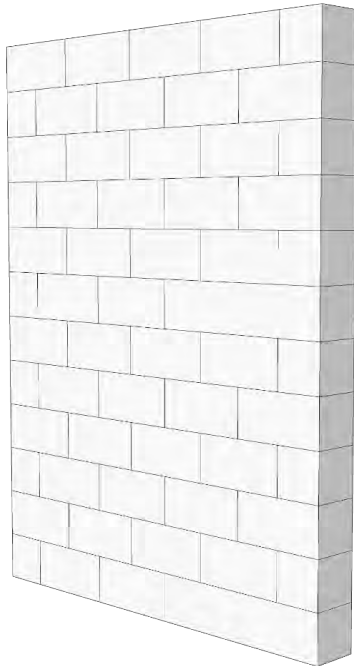
Envelope - Prescriptive

Walls – mass

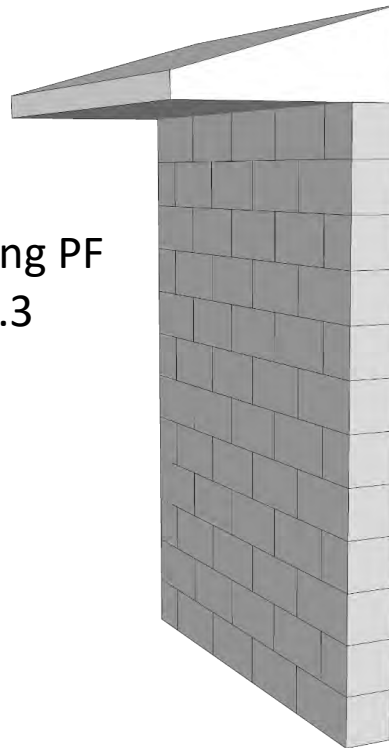
1. R-3 exterior insulation (Table R402.1.2)
2. R-4 interior insulation (Table R402.1.2)
3. U-0.197 (Table R402.1.4)

State Amendment

Exterior
reflectance
 ≥ 0.64



Overhang PF
 ≥ 0.3



Thickness
 ≥ 6 inches



Envelope - Prescriptive

Floors

1. R-13 (Table R402.1.2)

Envelope – Points Option (R407)

Total points ≥ 0

- Roof and walls, or
- Roof alone and wall alone

Options for credit

- Insulation
- Cool roof
- Radiant barrier
- Wall reflectance
- More efficient lighting
- Efficient appliances
- Wall shading
- Ductless AC
- High efficiency AC
- No AC
- Small dwelling
- Energy Star fans
- Solar electric

Reasons to use it

1. Want $<R-30$ roof insulation
2. Have metal-framed walls and don't want to add foam board insulation

Envelope – Points Option (R407)

Total points ≥ 0

- Roof and walls, or
- Roof alone and wall alone

Options for credit

- Insulation
- Cool roof
- Radiant barrier
- Attic venting
- Wall reflectance
- More efficient lighting
- Efficient appliances
- Wall shading
- Ductless AC
- High efficiency AC
- No AC
- Small dwelling
- Energy Star fans
- Solar electric

Measure	Standard Home Points	Tropical Zone Points
<u>Wood</u> Framed Walls		
R-13 cavity wall insulation	0	1
R-19 roof insulation	-1	0
R-19 roof insulation + cool roof membrane ¹ or radiant barrier ³	0	1
R-19 roof insulation + attic venting ²	0	1
R-30 roof insulation	0	1
R-13 wall insulation + high reflectance walls ⁴	1	2
R-13 wall + 90% high efficacy lighting and Energy Star appliances ⁵	1	2
R-13 wall insulation + exterior shading wpf=0.3 ⁶	1	2
Ductless air conditioner ⁷	1	1
1.071 X Federal minimum SEER for air conditioner	1	1
1.142 X Federal minimum SEER for air conditioner	2	2
No air conditioning installed	NA	2
House floor area $\leq 1,000 \text{ ft}^2$	1	1
House floor area $\geq 2,500 \text{ ft}^2$	-1	-1
Energy Star fans ⁸	1	1
Install 1 kW or greater of solar electric	1	1

See also checklist

Envelope – Points Option (R407)

Total points ≥ 0

- Roof and walls, or
- Roof alone and wall alone

Options for credit

- Insulation
- Cool roof
- Radiant barrier
- Attic venting
- Wall reflectance
- More efficient lighting
- Efficient appliances
- Wall shading
- Ductless AC
- High efficiency AC
- No AC
- Small dwelling
- Energy Star fans
- Solar electric

Measure	Standard Home Points	Tropical Zone Points
<u>Metal</u> Framed Walls		
R-13 + R-3 wall insulation	0	1
R-13 cavity wall insulation + R-0	-1	0
R-13 wall insulation + high reflectance walls ⁴	0	1
R-13 wall + 90% high efficacy lighting and Energy Star Appliances ⁵	1	2
R-13 wall insulation + exterior shading wpf=0.3 ⁶	0	1
R-30 roof insulation	0	1
R-19 roof insulation	-1	0
R-19 + cool roof membrane ¹ or radiant barrier ³	0	1
R-19 roof insulation + attic venting ²	0	1
Ductless air conditioner ⁷	1	1
1.071 X Federal minimum SEER for air conditioner	1	1
1.142 X Federal minimum SEER for air conditioner	2	2
No air conditioning installed	NA	2
House floor area $\leq 1,000 \text{ ft}^2$	1	1
House floor area $\geq 2,500 \text{ ft}^2$	-1	-1
Energy Star Fans ⁸	1	1
Install 1 kW or greater of solar electric	1	1

See also checklist

Envelope – Points Option (R407)

Total points ≥ 0

- Roof and walls, or
- Roof alone and wall alone

Options for credit

- Insulation
- Cool roof
- Radiant barrier
- Attic venting
- Wall reflectance
- More efficient lighting
- Efficient appliances
- Wall shading
- Ductless AC
- High efficiency AC
- No AC
- Small dwelling
- Energy Star fans
- Solar electric

Measure	Standard Home Points	Tropical Home Points
<u>Mass Walls</u>		
R-3/4 Insulation	0	1
R-0 Wall insulation	-1	0
R-0 Wall Insulation + high reflectance walls ⁴	0	1
R-0 Wall + 90% high efficacy lighting and Energy Star Appliances ⁵	1	2
R-0 Wall Insulation + exterior shading wpf=0.3 ⁶	0	1
R-19 Roof/ceiling Insulation	-1	0
R-19 + Cool roof membrane ¹ or Radiant Barrier ³	0	1
R-19 Roof Insulation + Attic Venting ²	0	1
R-30 Roof/ceiling Insulation	0	1
Ductless Air Conditioner ⁷	1	1
1.071 X Federal Minimum SEER for Air Conditioner	1	1
1.142 X Federal Minimum SEER for Air Conditioner	2	2
No air conditioning installed	NA	2
House floor area $\leq 1,000 \text{ ft}^2$	1	1
House floor area $\geq 2,500 \text{ ft}^2$	-1	-1
Energy Star Fans ⁸	1	1
Install 1 kW or greater of solar electric	1	1

See also checklist

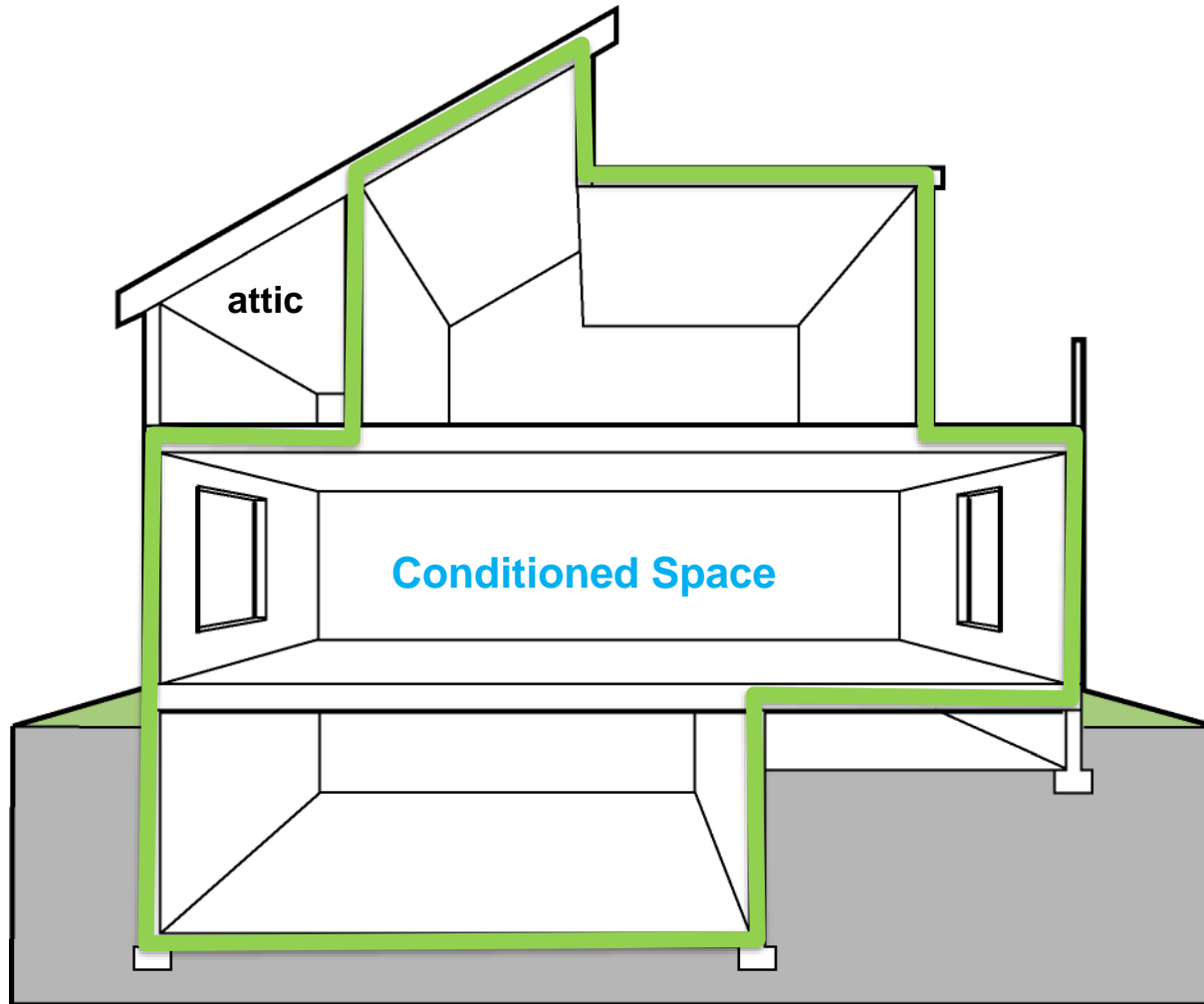
Envelope – Total UA (R402.1.4)

Alternative to prescriptive envelope

- Calculate total (U-factor x Area) for walls, roof and fenestration
- Typically use REScheck software
 - Desktop or Web version
 - Does not include Hawaii amendments
 - <https://energycode.pnl.gov/REScheckWeb>

A screenshot of the REScheck-Web web application interface. The browser address bar shows the URL "https://energycode.pnl.gov/REScheckWeb/#/new-project/". The page has a header with the REScheck-Web logo and a user profile for "erik@kolderupconsulting.com". Below the header, there are tabs for "Project", "Envelope", and "Compliance". The "Envelope" tab is selected. The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column, titled "Project Info:", contains fields for "Project Title" (Tropical house), "Energy Code" (2015 IECC), "Location" (Honolulu County, Hawaii), "Project Type" (New Construction), and "Compliance Method" (UA Trade-Off). The right column, titled "Building Characteristics", contains fields for "Construction Type" (1- and 2-Family, Detached), "Conditioned Floor Area" (1500 ft²), "Orientation - Front Faces" (Enable:), and "Features" (All ducts and air handlers are located within conditioned spaces: Yes, No; Thermally isolated sunroom: Yes, No; Pool or inground spa: Yes, No; Interior wood-burning fireplace: Yes, No). A green arrow points to the "Location" field in the "Project Info" section.

Envelope – Air Leakage (R402.4)



Installation details in Table R402.4.1.1

- Continuous air barrier
- Breaks or joints are sealed
- Recessed lighting
- Around windows and skylights



**TABLE R402.4.1.1
AIR BARRIER AND INSULATION INSTALLATION**

COMPONENT	AIR BARRIER CRITERIA	INSULATION INSTALLATION CRITERIA
General requirements	A continuous air barrier shall be installed in the building envelope. The exterior thermal envelope contains a continuous air barrier. Breaks or joints in the air barrier shall be sealed.	Air-permeable insulation shall not be used as a sealing material.
Ceiling/attic	The air barrier in any dropped ceiling/soffit shall be aligned with the insulation and any gaps in the air barrier shall be sealed. Access openings, drop down stairs or knee wall doors to unconditioned attic spaces shall be sealed.	The insulation in any dropped ceiling/soffit shall be aligned with the air barrier.
Walls	The junction of the foundation and sill plate shall be sealed. The junction of the top plate and the top of exterior walls shall be sealed. Knee walls shall be sealed.	Cavities within corners and headers of frame walls shall be insulated by completely filling the cavity with a material having a thermal resistance of R-3 per inch minimum.
Windows, skylights and doors	The space between the window frame and the exterior wall shall be sealed.	
Rim joists	Rim joists shall be sealed.	
Floors (including above garage and cantilevered floors)	The air barrier shall be installed on the underside of the floor joists or on the top of the floor joists.	
Crawl space walls	Exposed earth in unvented crawl spaces shall be covered with overlapping vapor barrier.	Where provided instead of floor insulation.
Shafts, penetrations	Duct shafts, openings to exterior shall be sealed.	
Narrow cavities		Insulation in narrow cavities shall be cut to fit. If narrow cavities shall be filled by insulation that on installation readily conforms to the available cavity space.
Garage separation	Air sealing shall be provided between the garage and conditioned spaces.	
Recessed lighting	Recessed light fixtures installed in the building thermal envelope shall be sealed to the drywall.	Recessed light fixtures installed in the building thermal envelope shall be air tight and IC rated.
Plumbing and wiring		Batt insulation shall be cut neatly to fit around wiring and plumbing in exterior walls, or insulation that on installation readily conforms to available space shall extend behind piping and wiring.
Shower/tub on exterior wall	The air barrier installed at exterior walls adjacent to showers and tubs shall separate them from the showers and tubs.	Exterior walls adjacent to showers and tubs shall be insulated.
Electrical/phone box on exterior walls	The air barrier shall be installed behind electrical or communication boxes or air-sealed boxes shall be installed.	
HVAC register boots	HVAC register boots that penetrate building thermal envelope shall be sealed to the subfloor or drywall.	
Concealed sprinklers	When required to be sealed, concealed fire sprinklers shall only be sealed in a manner that is recommended by the manufacturer. Caulking or other adhesive sealants shall not be used to fill voids between fire sprinkler cover plates and walls or ceilings.	

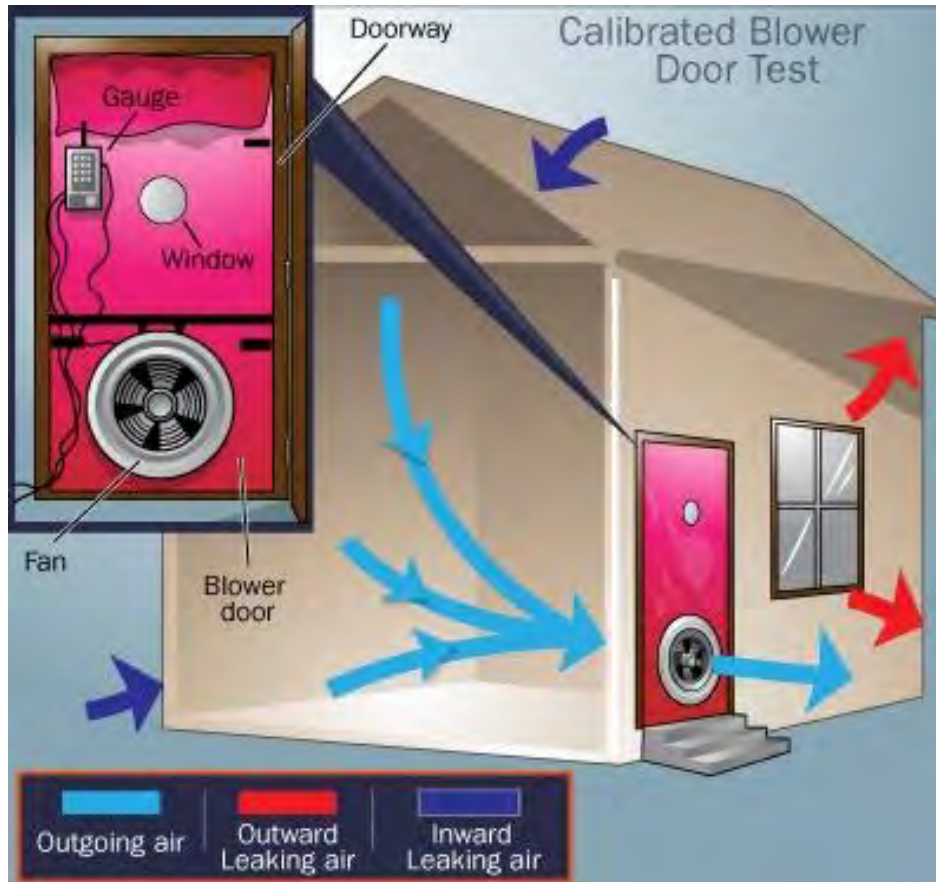
a. In addition, inspection of log walls shall be in accordance with the provisions of ICC-400.

COMPONENT	AIR BARRIER CRITERIA	INSULATION INSTALLATION CRITERIA
General requirements	A continuous air barrier shall be installed in the building envelope. The exterior thermal envelope contains a continuous air barrier. Breaks or joints in the air barrier shall be sealed.	Air-permeable insulation shall not be used as a sealing material.
Recessed lighting	Recessed light fixtures installed in the building thermal envelope shall be sealed to the drywall.	Recessed light fixtures installed in the building thermal envelope shall be air tight and IC rated.

Envelope – Air Leakage (R402.4)

Testing

Leakage ≤ 5 air changes per hour at 0.2 in. w.c. pressure (50 Pa)



Envelope – Air Leakage (R402.4)

Fenestration air leakage

- ≤ 0.3 cfm/ft² for windows, skylights and sliding doors
- ≤ 0.5 cfm/ft² for swinging doors
- Exception for site-built
- **Exception for jalousie windows**



Recessed lighting in thermal envelope

- IC rated (insulation contact)
- Labeled ≤ 2 cfm at 75 Pa



Prescriptive Envelope Summary

- Windows
 - SHGC (Table R402.1.2)
- Skylights
 - SHGC & U-factor (Table R402.1.2)
 - Total UA (R402.1.5)
- Wall and roof – four options
 - Insulation R-value (Table R402.1.2)
 - Assembly U-factor (Table R402.1.4)
 - Total UA (R402.1.5)
 - Points option (R407)
- Air leakage
 - Air barrier, sealing
 - Testing

Or Tropical Zone option



Section 5

Ventilation

An aerial photograph of a suburban neighborhood. The foreground and middle ground are filled with rows of single-story houses with various roof colors (gray, brown, blue). The houses are arranged in a grid-like pattern with winding streets. To the right, there are large green agricultural fields. In the background, more houses and a distant shoreline are visible under a clear sky.

Ventilation – Hot/Humid climates

2018 IECC Code Review

Ventilation in hot humid climates

Efficacy vs. function and amounts

- 2018 IECC does require ventilation, but points to IRC or IMC
- Paragraph R403.6— How much and what type

R403.6 Mechanical ventilation (Mandatory).

The *building* shall be provided with ventilation that complies with the requirements of the *International Residential Code* or *International Mechanical Code*, as applicable, or with other *approved* means of ventilation. Outdoor air intakes and exhausts shall have automatic or gravity dampers that close when the ventilation system is not operating.

Efficacy – IECC requirements:

R403.6.1 Whole-house mechanical ventilation system fan efficacy.

Fans used to provide whole-house mechanical ventilation shall meet the efficacy requirements of Table R403.6.1.

Exception: Where an air handler that is integral to tested and *listed* HVAC equipment is used to provide whole-house mechanical ventilation, the air handler shall be powered by an electronically commutated motor.

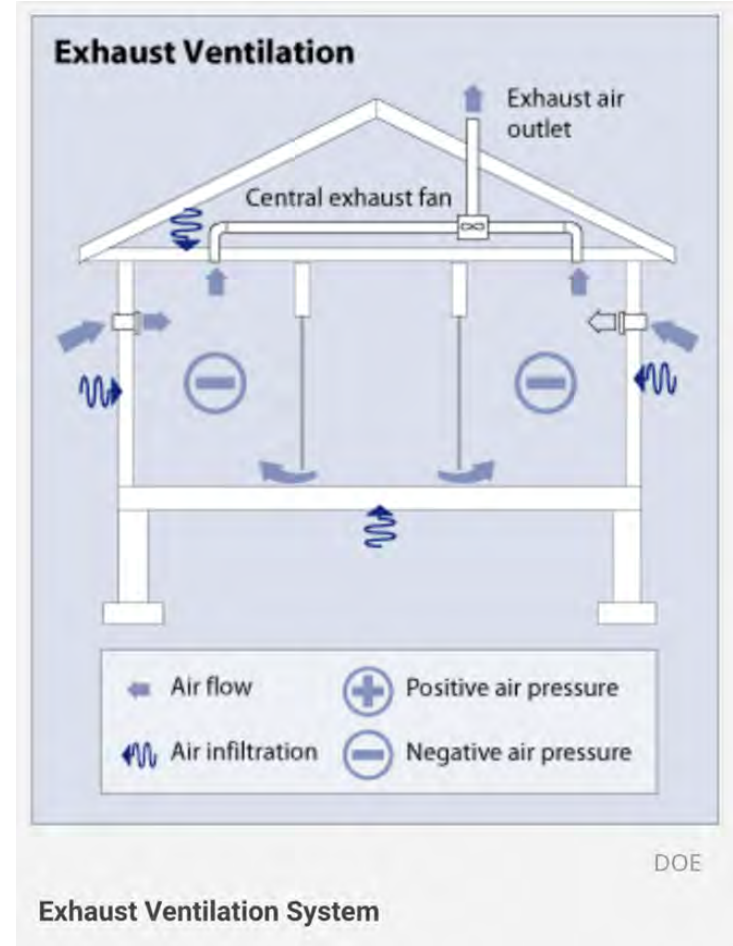
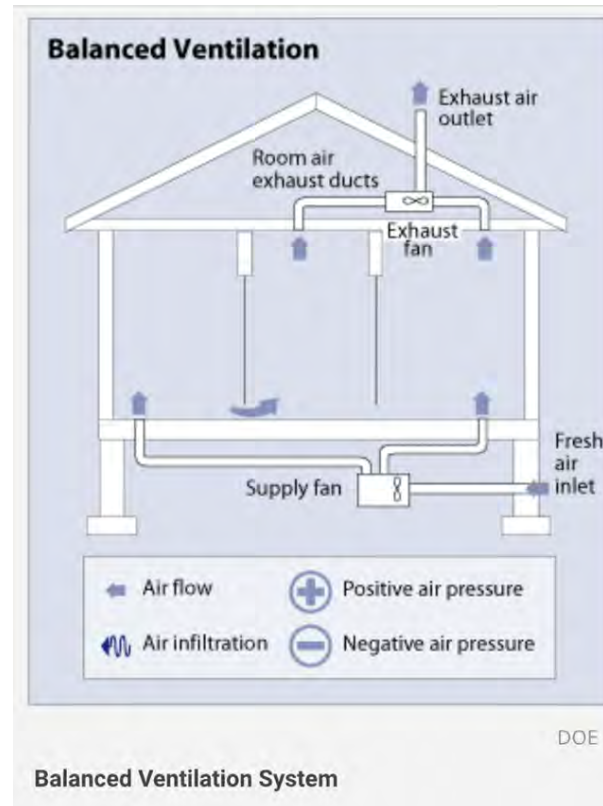
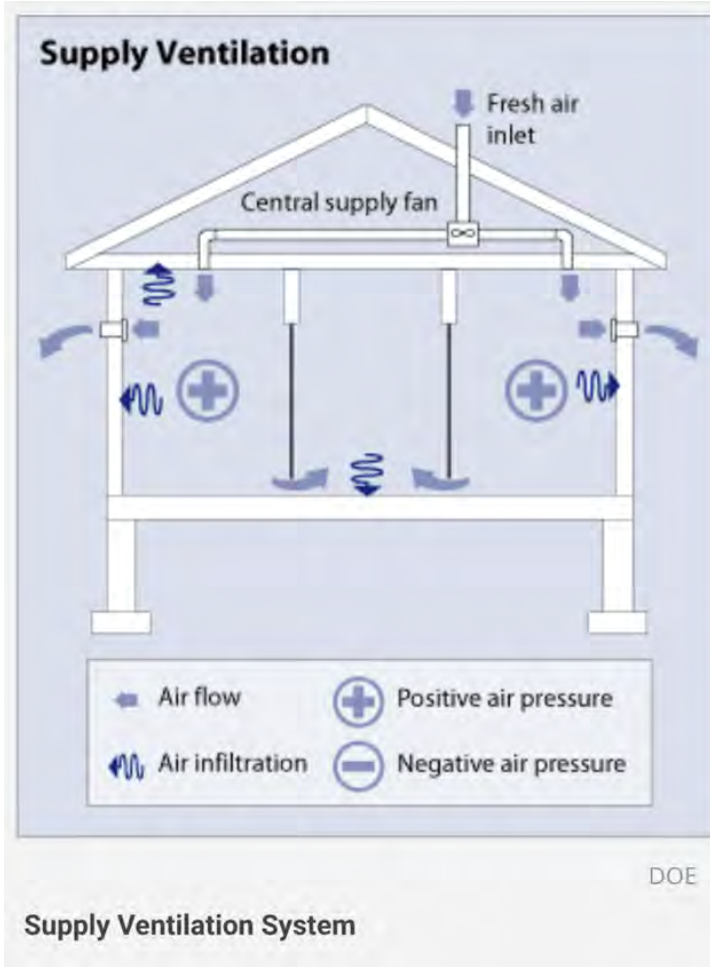
Vent. methods

(function – what kind)

Supply Only

Exhaust Only

Balanced

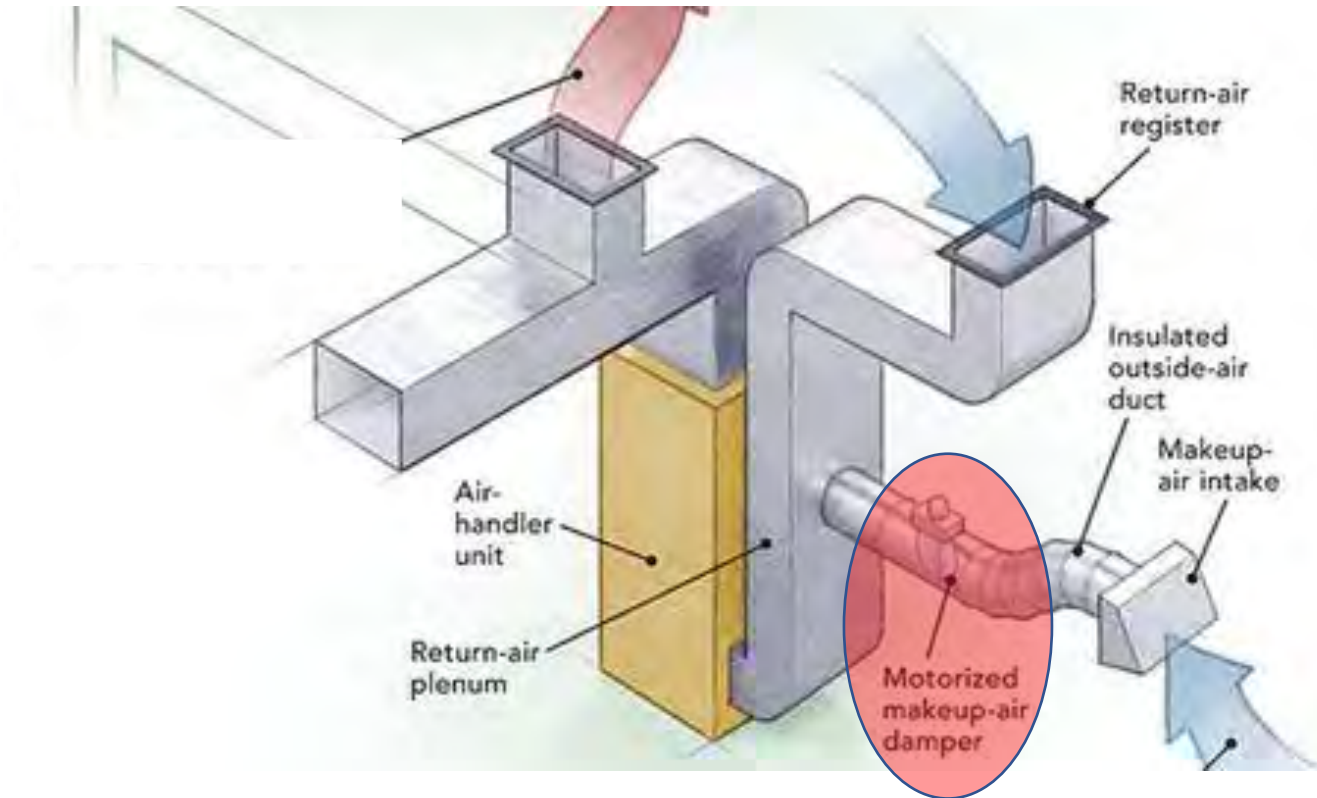


ASHRAE 62.2-2010 minimums

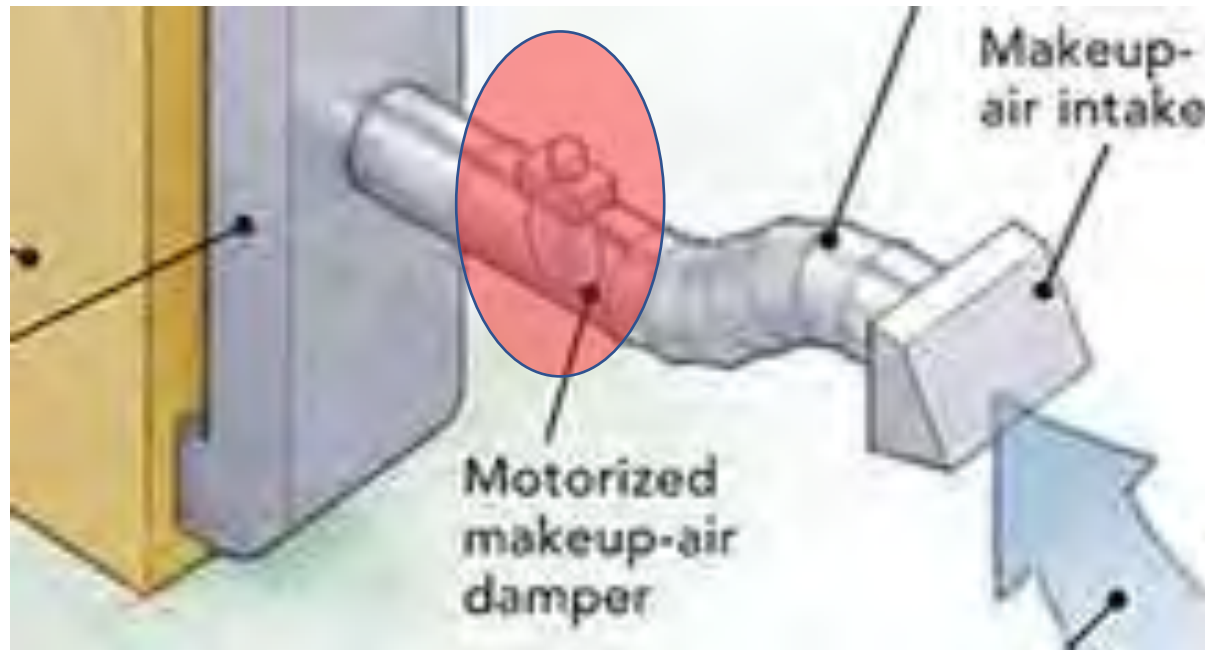


- $\text{CFM} = .01 \times \text{floor area (SF)} + 7.5 \times (\text{number of bedrooms} + 1)$
- 3500 SF 4 Bedroom Home
 - $(3500 \times .01) + 7.5 \times (4+1)$
 - $35 + 38 = 73 \text{ cfm continuous}$

Common ventilation method – ducted systems



Motorized, connected vs gravity damper



Gravity Damper



- ☐ Not allowed for Energy Star New Homes
- ☐ Only brings in outside air when cooling
- ☐ Unable to precisely control outside air amount

Mechanical 'smart' damper tied to FCU

- ❑ Required for Energy Star New Homes
- ❑ Runs FCU for specified amount of time regardless of cooling load (this is KEY!)
- ❑ Able to control outside air amount

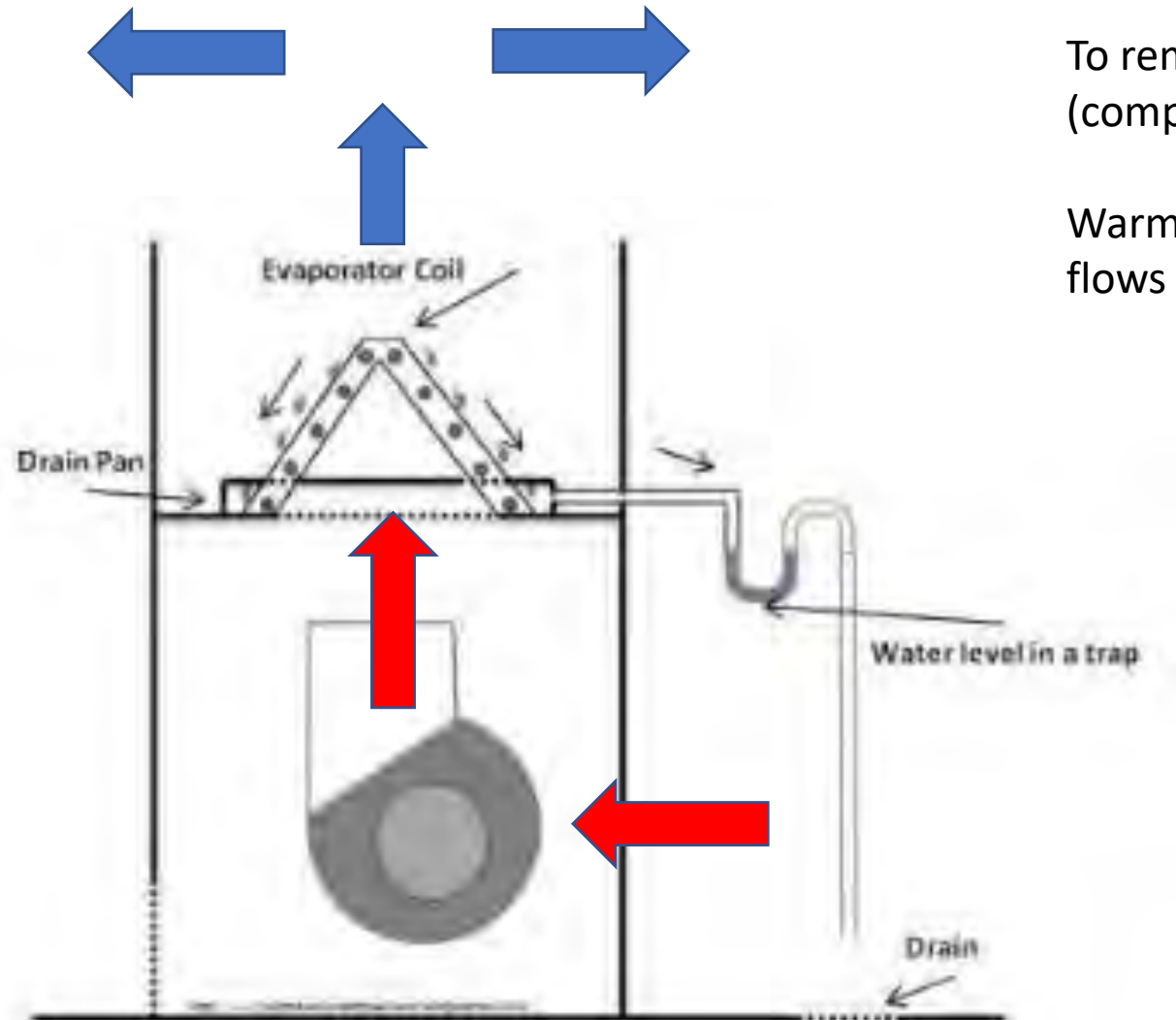


Quick overview – how AC works

Primary function is dehumidification

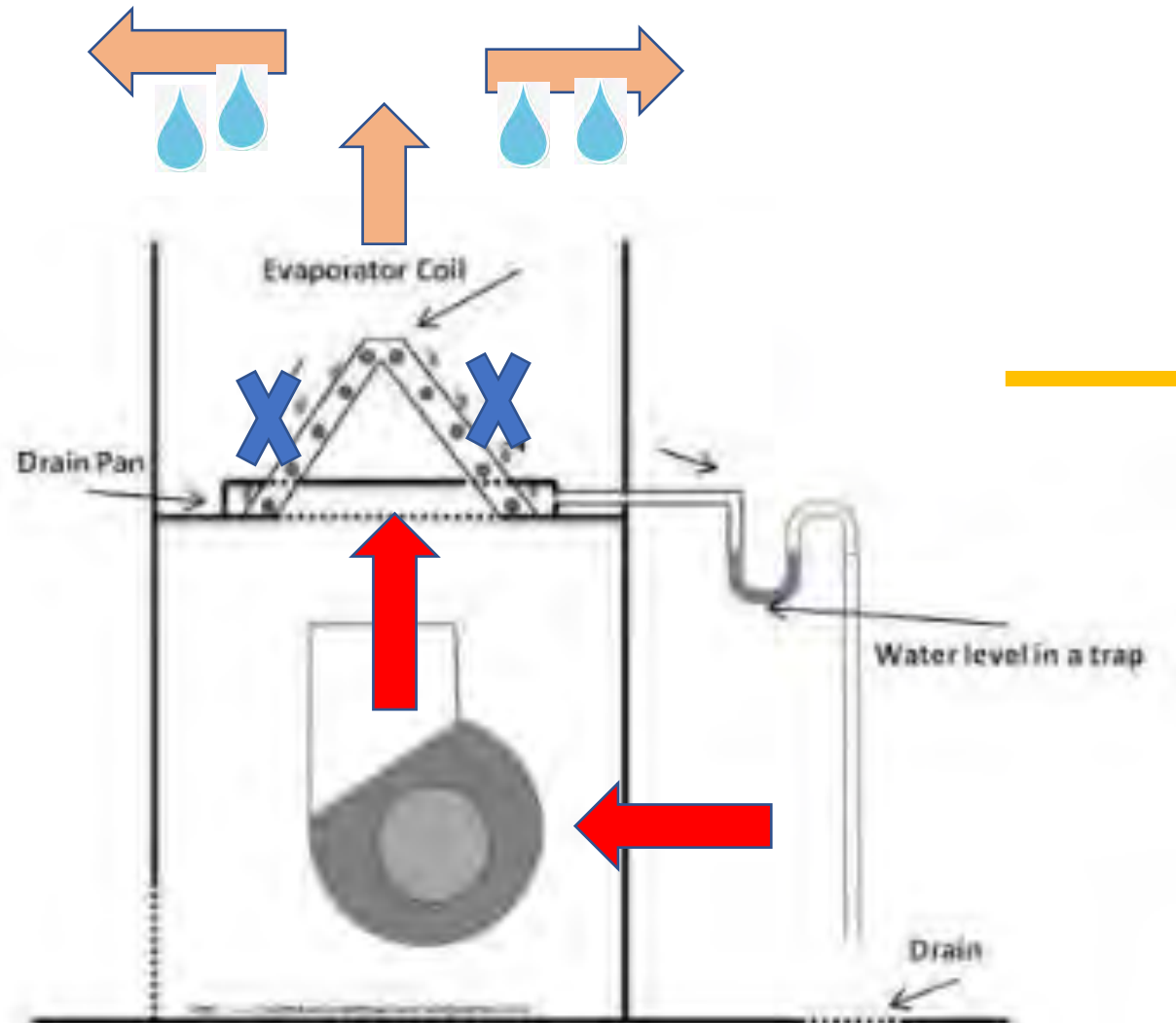
To remove moisture from air, coils must be cool
(compressor on, refrigerant flowing)

Warm return air mixed with warm/humid outside air
flows over cool coils, drops moisture as cools



Supply ventilation hot / humid climates

If FCU runs WITHOUT compressor, water is NOT removed from return/outside air. Plus more water on coils is picked up, then distributed throughout the duct system and house.



Warm moisture laden air hits cool wall surfaces and condenses leading to mold

Review:

Supply ventilation through 'smart' dampers – Not a bad idea in general, just not appropriate for hot/humid predominantly cooling climates.

Better ventilation options available

Peter Stone
Independent Energy Consultant
808-220-5818
pohaku2@gmail.com

Section 6

Systems



What's covered

Envelope

- Roof
- Walls
- Window & skylights
- Air leakage

Systems

- Air conditioning controls
- Duct insulation
- Duct leakage
- Water heating
- Swimming pool

Electrical

- Permanently installed lighting

- Ceiling fan

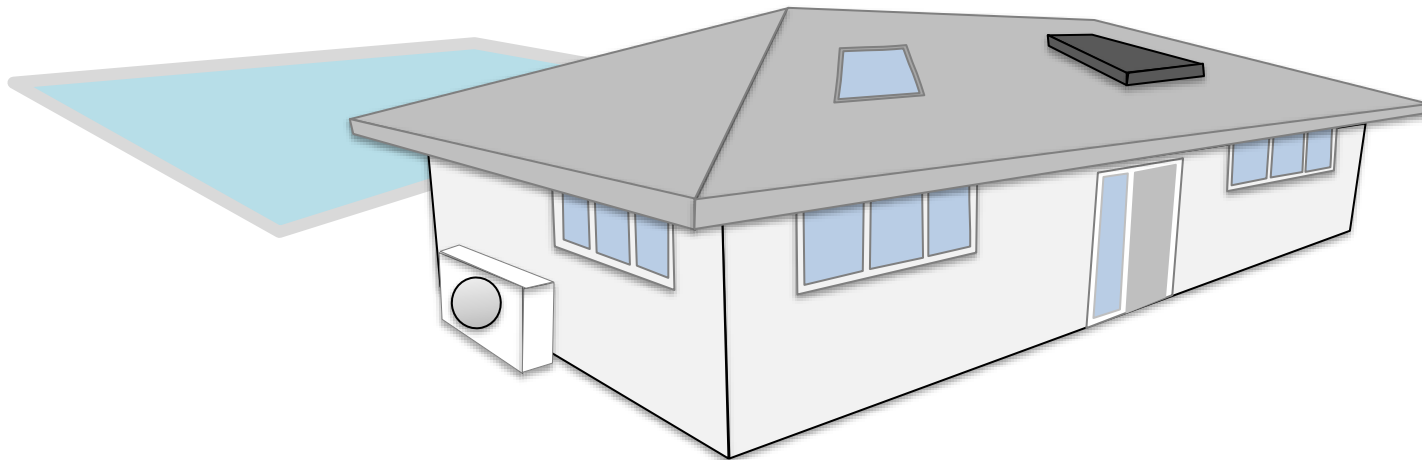
- ~~EV readiness~~

- ~~PV readiness~~

} Up to counties for 2018

Not covered

- AC efficiency
- Water heater efficiency
- Plug-in lighting
- Appliances



Systems – AC Requirements

Programmable thermostat



Duct sealing & fastening



Source: www.energycodes.gov

Duct insulation

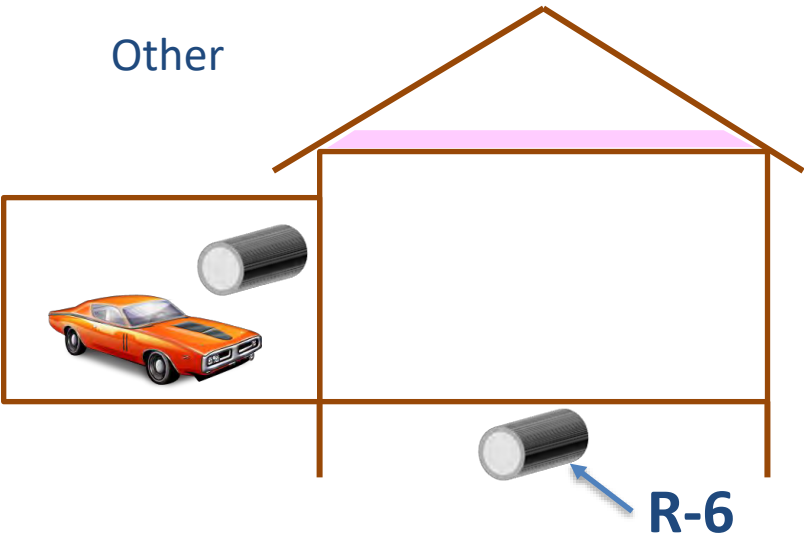
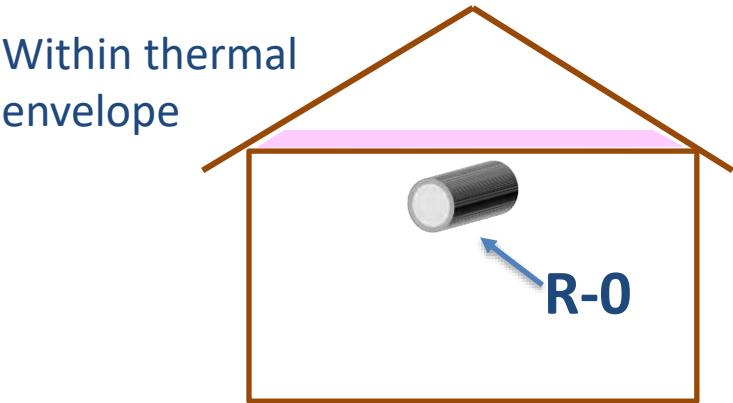
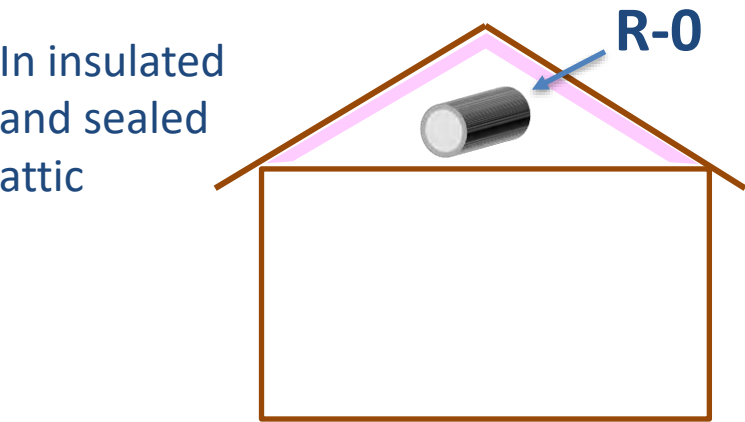
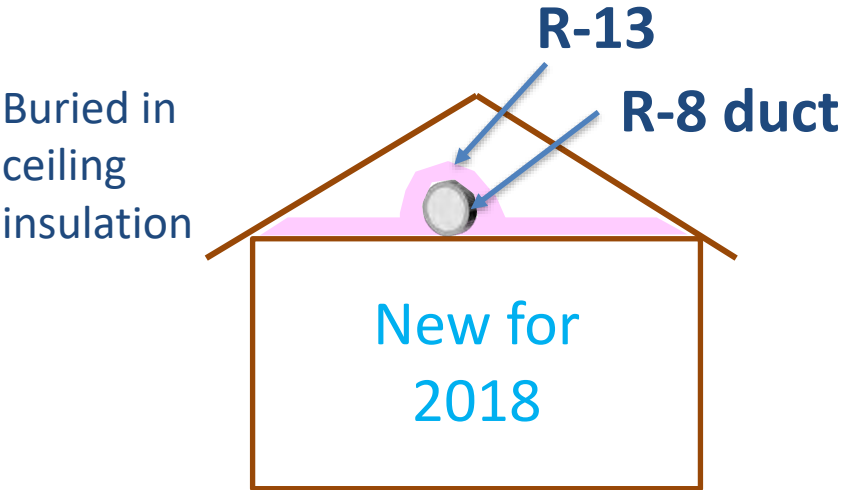
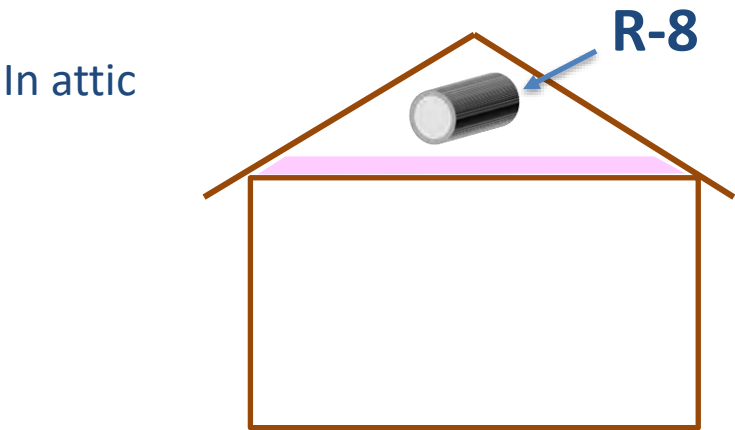


Duct testing



Source: DOE/NREL PIX04869

Systems – Duct Insulation



Systems – Duct Insulation

Examples



R-6 (~1.75" thick)



R-8 (~2.5" thick)

Systems – Duct Insulation

DUCTS WITHIN THERMAL ENVELOPE EXAMPLES



Source: DOE/NREL PIX03067



Source: DOE/NREL PIX10076

Systems – Duct Sealing (R403.3.2)

IRC M1601.4.1 Joints, seams and connections

Ducts **mechanically fastened** and sealed

Sealing options

Tape with UL mark “181 B-FX”



Mastic with UL mark “181 B-M”



Source: DOE/NREL PIX04869

Systems – Duct Sealing (R403.3.2)

IRC M1601.4.1 Joints, seams and connections

Ducts **mechanically fastened** and sealed

Fastening options

Flex duct

Mechanical fasteners
with UL mark “181 B-C”



Metallic duct

- At least 1 inch overlap
- At least three screws/rivets

Systems – Duct Testing (R403.3.3 & R403.3.4)

Rough-in test



Leakage ≤ 4 cfm/100 ft²

Leakage ≤ 3 cfm/100 ft²
(without air handler)



Postconstruction test



Leakage ≤ 4 cfm/100 ft²

Test **not** required if air handler and all ducts are within the thermal envelope

Systems – Solar Water Heating (R403.5.4)

Solar water heating systems are required for new single-family residential construction pursuant to HRS 196-6.5



More information

<https://energy.hawaii.gov/resources/solar-water-heater-variance>

https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/hrscurrent/Vol03_Ch0121-0200D/HRS0196/HRS_0196-0006_0005.htm

Systems – Service Hot Water

Circulation systems (R403.5.1.1)

- Pump required
- Automatic temperature and demand controls required

Demand recirculation systems (R403.5.2)

- Control based on signal from user action
- Limit on hot water temperature entering cold water piping



Systems – Service Hot Water

Hot water pipe insulation (R403.5.3)

- $\geq \frac{3}{4}$ " diameter
- Serving more than one dwelling
- Outside conditioned space
- From water heater to manifold
- Under a slab
- Buried
- In recirculating systems

R-3 insulation (typically $\frac{1}{2}$ ")



Systems – Pools and Spas (R403.10)

On/off switch

Time switch

Cover for heated pool

- Unless >75% solar or heat pump



Courtesy Daniel Sandomire, Armstrong Builders

Section 7

Electrical & Lighting



Lighting (R404.1)

High efficacy
 $\geq 90\%$ of lamps

Lamp Wattage	Efficacy (lumens/watt)
> 40 watts	60
15-40 watts	50
< 15 watts	40

High efficacy examples



Compact fluorescent



Source: DOE/NREL PIX17458

Full-size fluorescent



Source: DOE/NREL PIX20307

LED

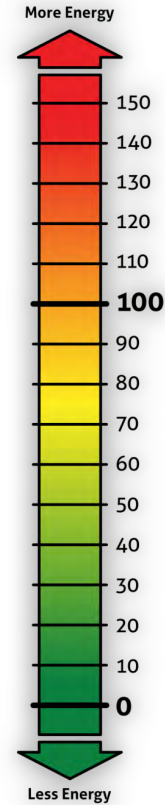
Ceiling Fans (R404.2)

R404.2 Ceiling Fans (Mandatory). A ceiling fan, ceiling fan rough-in or whole house fan is provided for bedrooms and the largest space that is not used as bedroom.

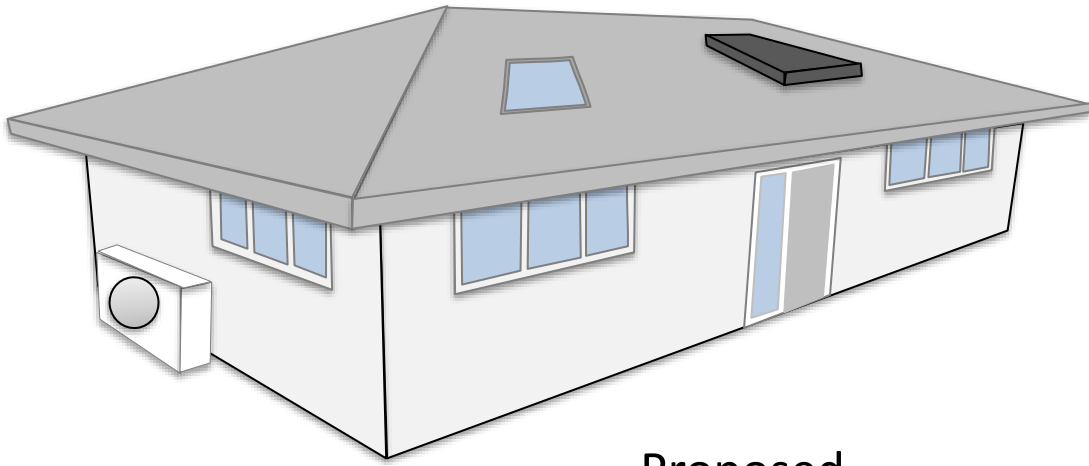


Section 8

Performance Compliance Options



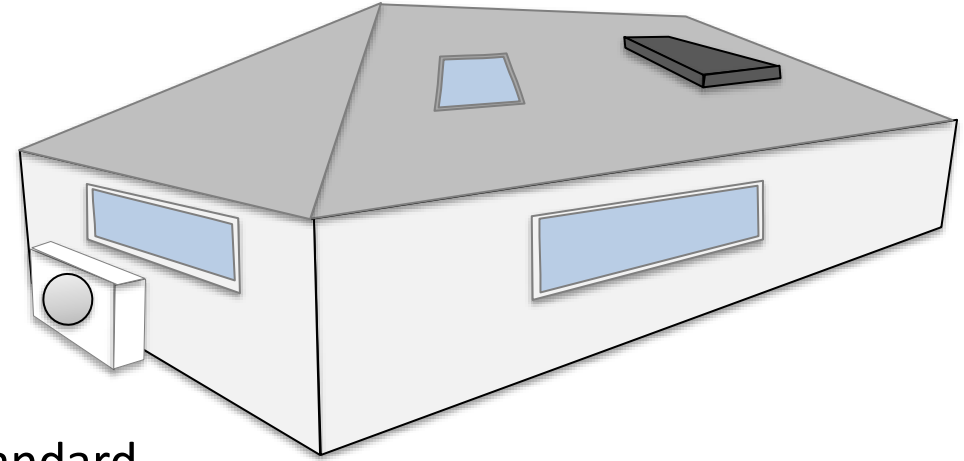
Simulated Performance Alternative (R405)



Proposed
design
\$/year

\leq

Standard
reference
design
\$/year



Standard reference design

- Prescriptive envelope
- Window area $\leq 15\%$ of floor area
- Windows equally distributed all sides
- No window shading
- Proposed cooling system
- Proposed water heating system

Common software

- REM/Rate and REM/Design
- Ekotrope
- EnergyGauge USA
- IC3 (Texas A&M)

Energy Rating Index Compliance (R406)

Compliance

- Mandatory requirements
- Envelope performance \geq 2009 IECC
- Energy Rating Index ≤ 57 (was 52)
- Verification by approved third party

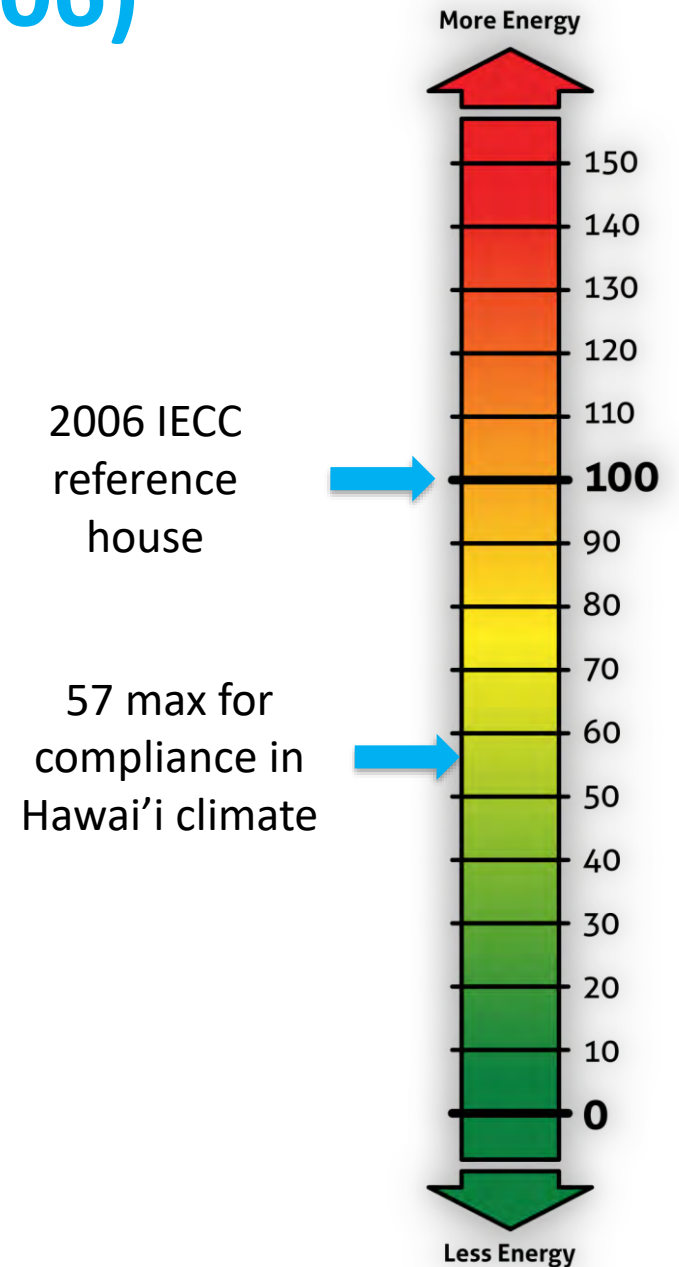
Accredited providers

<https://www.resnet.us/providers/accredited-providers/accredited-rating-providers/>

Accredited software tools (May 2021)

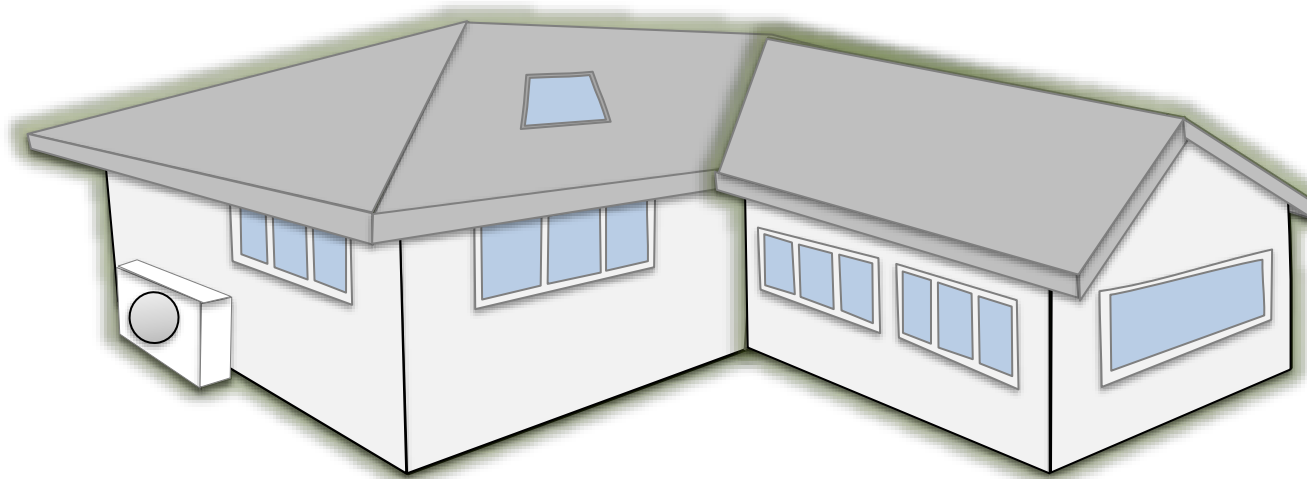
<https://www.resnet.us/providers/accredited-providers/hers-software-tools/>

- Ekotrope
- EnergyGauge USA
- REM/Rate



Section 9

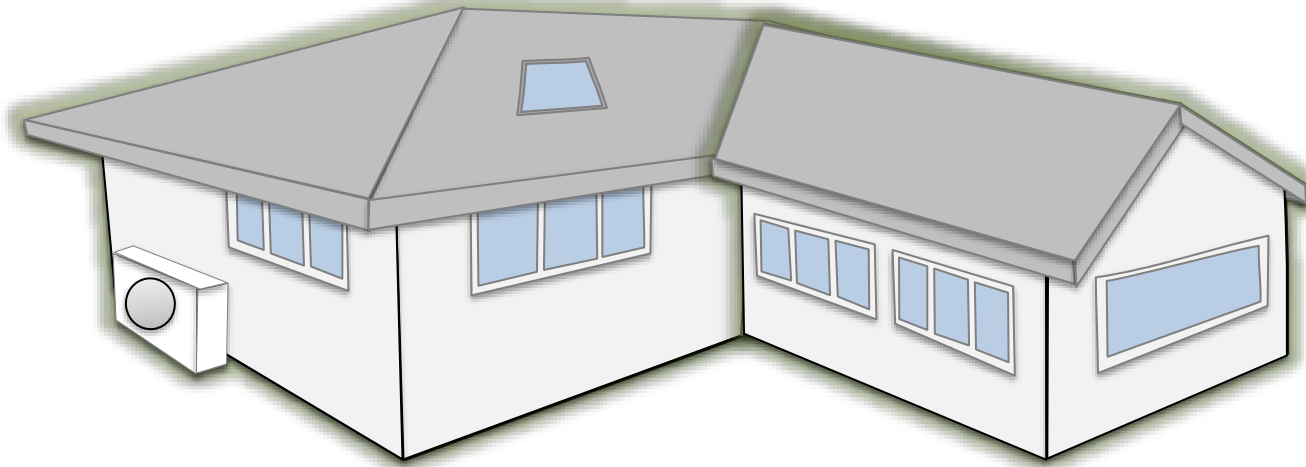
Existing Building Compliance



Additions (R502)

Three options

1. New construction requirements for addition alone
2. Performance method for existing + addition
3. Existing + addition no more energy than existing



Envelope

New roof
New walls
New windows & skylights
Air leakage

Systems

New AC
New duct
New water heating
New lighting

Alterations (R503)

General requirement for alterations

Altered components meet new construction requirements

Example alterations

- New windows in existing wall
- Replaced windows with sash and frame
- New AC system
- New water heating system
- New lighting systems
- Replace wall siding
- Roof replacement

Some exceptions

Alterations (R503)

Roof

Meet new construction insulation requirements

Exceptions

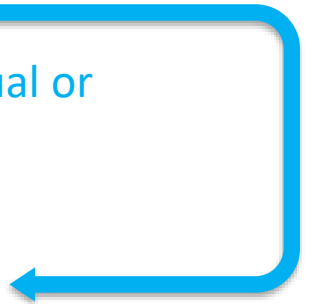
- Roof repair – no requirement
- Roof recover – no requirement
- Roof replacement - amendment



ROOF REPLACEMENT. *The process of removing the existing roof covering, repairing any damaged substrate and installing a new roof covering.*

Roof replacement options

1. R-30 insulation or cool roof
 2. R-19 or cool roof (Tropical Zone)
 3. Choose two
 1. Energy Star roof covering
 2. Radiant barrier
 3. Attic ventilation
 4. Exceptions listed in C402.3
 4. Shake on battens replaced with equal or better performance
-
1. Portions covered by:
 - Photovoltaic systems or components.
 - Solar air or water-heating systems or components.
 - Roof gardens or landscaped roofs.
 - Above-roof decks or walkways.
 - Skylights.
 - HVAC systems and components, and other opaque objects mounted above the roof.
 2. Portions shaded during summer solstice
 3. Portions ballasted with stone 17 lb/sf



Alterations (R503)

Walls

R-value or U-factor for new construction

Exceptions

- Wall cavity is not exposed
- Wall cavity is filled with insulation

Alterations (R503)

Windows

0.25 SHGC for new windows and replacement windows or skylights
(Area weighted average allowed)

Skylights

U-factor ≤ 0.75

SHGC ≤ 0.30

(Area weighted average allowed)

Exception

- Glazing-only repairs of existing windows and skylights

Alterations (R503)

Air conditioning systems

New systems and components meet new construction requirements

Exceptions

- Duct extensions of less than 40 ft in unconditioned space

Water heating systems

New systems and components meet new construction requirements

Alterations (R503)

Lighting

High efficacy $\geq 90\%$ of lamps

Exceptions

- Alterations that replace less than 50 percent of the luminaires in a space, provided that such alterations do not increase the installed interior lighting power.

Section 10

Electric Vehicle and Solar Readiness



<https://www.clippercreek.com/>



Electric Vehicle and Solar Readiness

Left to the Counties

- Electric vehicle charging readiness
- Solar conduit and electric panel readiness

2018 IECC Appendix RA (Optional)

Solar-Ready Provisions – Detached One- and Two-Family Dwellings and Townhouses

- Solar ready zone area, free from obstructions
- Roof load documentation
- Interconnection pathway
- Electrical service reserved space
- Permanent certificate

Section 11

Wrap Up

Wrap Up – Compliance Alternatives

- Tropical Zone
 - $\leq 50\%$ air conditioned
 - not heated
 - elevation $< 2,400$ feet
- Prescriptive
 - Envelope (+ Points Option)
 - Systems
 - Electrical power and lighting systems
- Simulated performance alternative
- Energy rating index (ERI)
 - $ERI \leq 57$

Q&A

Erik Kolderup, PE, Kolderup Consulting

Howard Wiig, State Energy Office

Peter Stone, Energy Consultant

Next week!



2018 IECC with Hawaii Amendments Commercial Requirements

Webinar

Wednesday, May 19, 2021

12:00 – 1:30pm

Evaluation Survey

<https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/NWPRKM7>

Attendee Feedback Survey - Hawaii Residential Energy Code Webinar - May 12, 2021

1. Overall how satisfied were you with this webinar training?

☐ Very satisfied

☐ Satisfied

☐ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

☐ Dissatisfied

☐ Very dissatisfied

Comment

2. Overall how satisfied were you with the webinar presenters?

☐ Very satisfied

☐ Satisfied

☐ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

☐ Dissatisfied

☐ Very dissatisfied

For more energy code information

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2018 IECC available:

- <http://iccsafe.org/publications>
- <https://codes.iccsafe.org/content/iecc2018>

State Energy Code Website:

- <http://energy.hawaii.gov/hawaii-energy-building-code>

Hawaii Energy Code Website

- <https://hawaiienergy.com/codes>